



Dr. MCRHRDIAP  
87<sup>th</sup> FOUNDATION COURSE

Village Visit Report Presentation

Utalapalli Village

Mandal: Gurrampode  
District: Nalgonda  
State: Andhra Pradesh

Date : 16 -11 - 2012



# Village Group Members

Deepak Ranjan

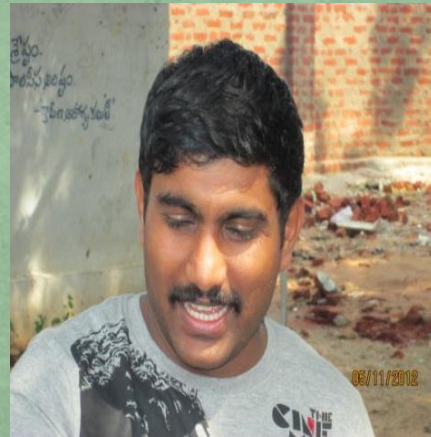
Reena Nagar

Dhanya Sanal K

Arvind Kumar

Salunkhe Shivkumar Popat

Kapil Chandrawal





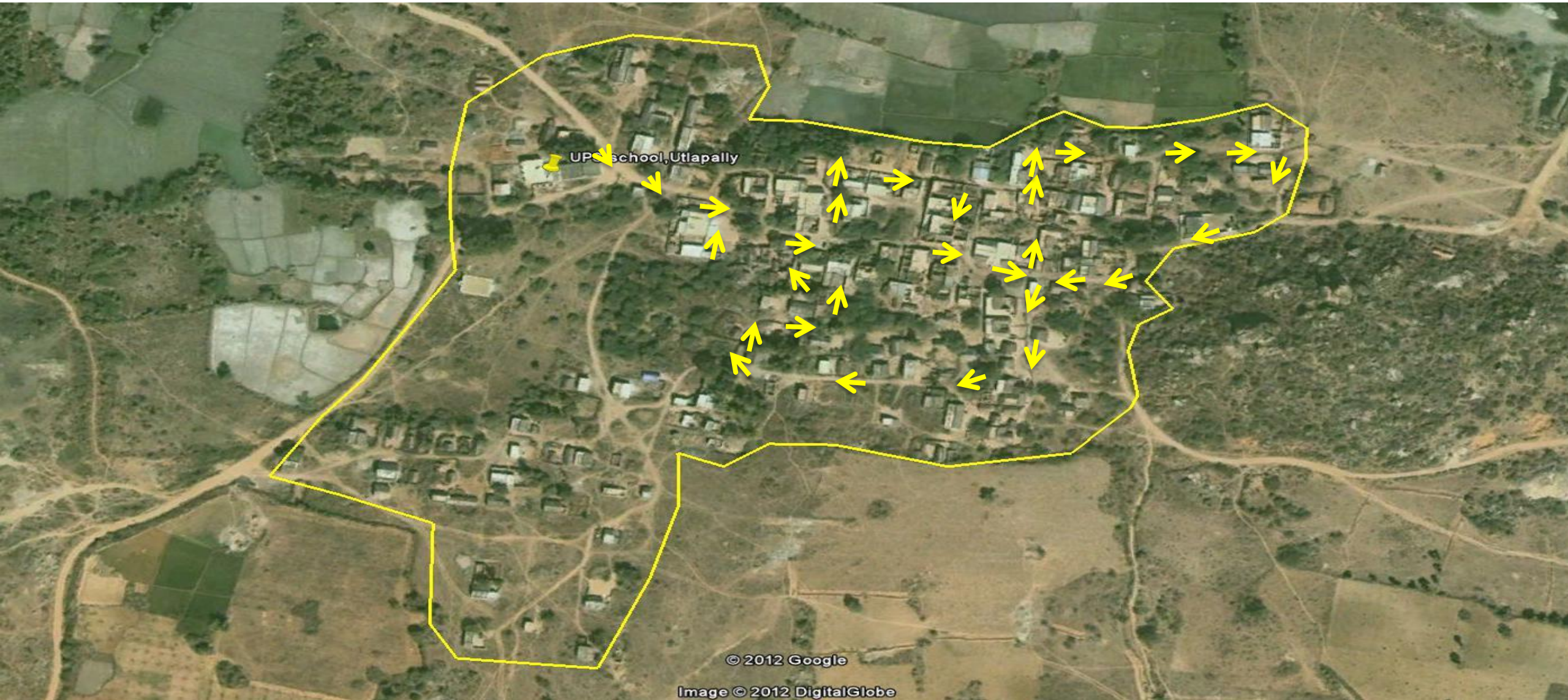
Mulkalapally

UPS school, Utlapally

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# Transect Map



# Methodology

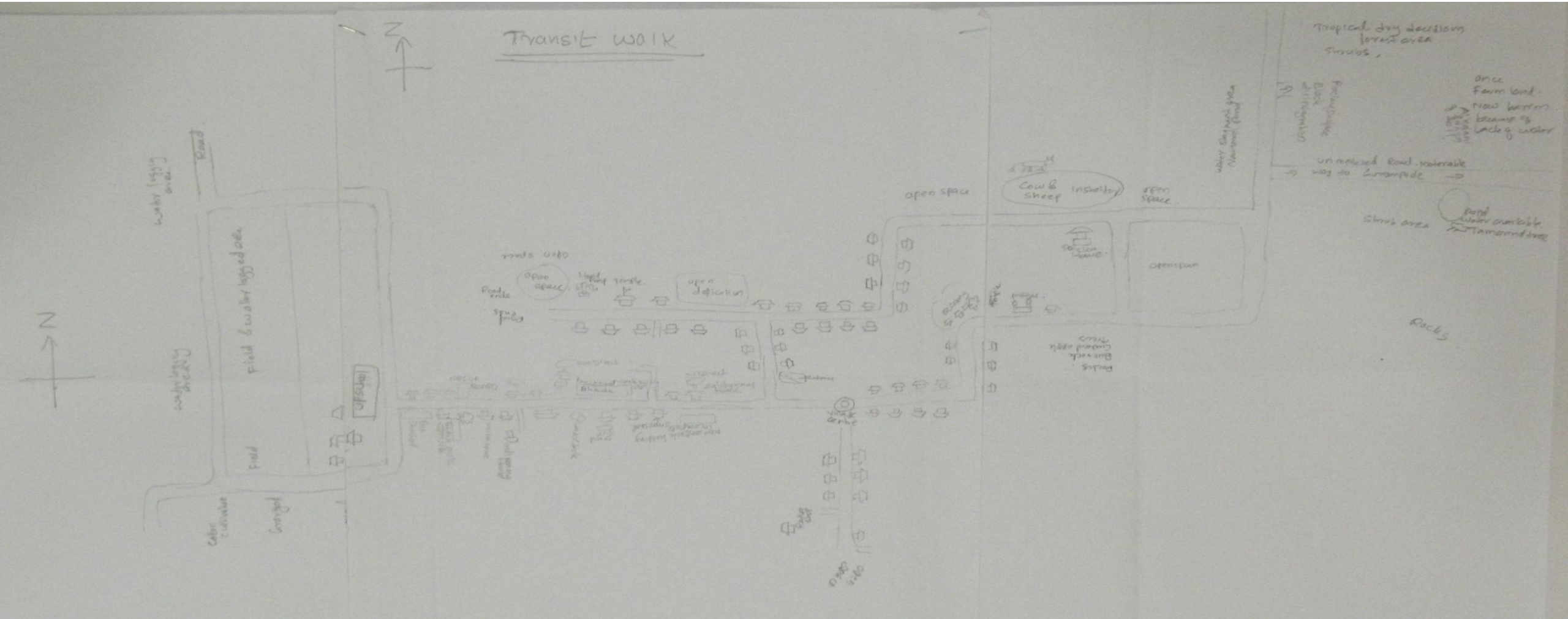
- Participatory Learning and Action
  - Transect walk
  - Timeline
  - Preference Rank Matrix
  - Venn diagram
  - Resource Mapping
- Focus Group Discussions
- Individual Interviews (Farmers, Labourers, Teachers, Ex-sarpanch, ASHA&ANM, PHC Doctor, PDS distributor, SHG's, Officials)

# Resource Map

## RESOURCE MAP OF UTLAPALLI VILLAGE



# Transect Walk Map



# Social Map





# Venn Diagram

## MAJOR PROBLEMS OF VILLAGE VENN-DIAGRAM

### INDEX

- BIG PROBLEMS
- MODERATE PROBLEMS
- SMALL PROBLEMS

Water Problem  
For Drinking  
and Irrigation  
\_\_\_\_\_.

Health  
and  
Sanitation  
\_\_\_\_\_.

Marketing Facility  
For Agricultural  
Production  
\_\_\_\_\_.

Liquor  
\_\_\_\_\_.

Transport  
\_\_\_\_\_.

Road  
Connectivity  
\_\_\_\_\_.

Credit  
Banking  
Facility  
\_\_\_\_\_.

Education  
\_\_\_\_\_.

Electricity  
\_\_\_\_\_.

Grievance  
handling  
\_\_\_\_\_.

Telephone/  
Telegram  
\_\_\_\_\_.

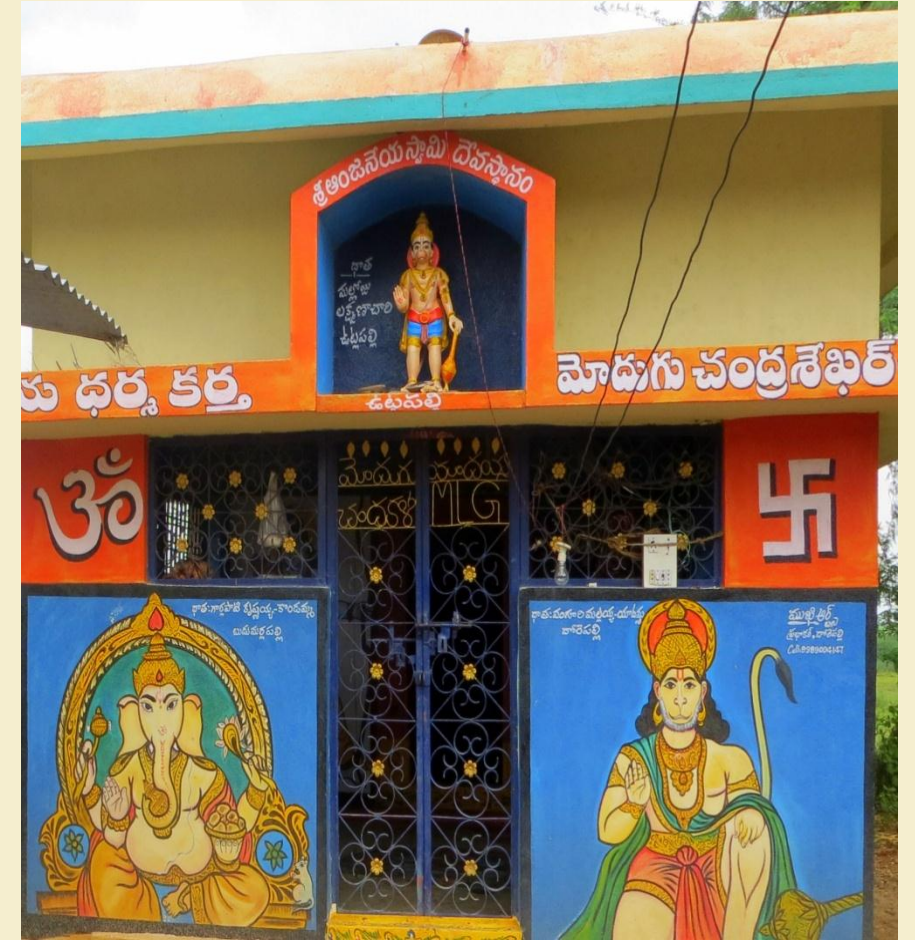
# Social Aspects

- 60 % population from Muslim Community.
- 40%: various castes of Hindu community, like Reddy, Yadav, Madiya, Rajak etc.
- Alcohol Consumption
- Domestic Violence
- Early age marriage
- Gender



# Cultural Aspects

- Languages: Urdu, Telugu
- Clothing Pattern
- Food variety
- Major Festivals
  - 1) Sankranti
  - 2) Dussehra
  - 3) Eid
  - 4) Moharram



# Political Aspects

- Gram Panchayat
- Effective Parties
  - TDP(Telugu Desham Party)
  - Congress
  - YSR Congress
  - CPI(Communist Party Of India)
- Major Issues:
  - Sanitation;
  - Village community hall;
  - Drinking water supply;
  - Construction of village roads and lanes.





**HEALTH**



PREFERENCE RANK MATRIX OF HEALTH ISSUES														
	Teacher	VRO	Headmaster	Farmer	Villager1	PDS Distributor	Village President(congress)	Doctor	Student	MPDO	Villager2	ANM	Community Coordinator	Tehsildar
Lack of Latrines/Open Defecation	1	3	4	6	1	10	6	1	20	1	24	20	2	12
Lack of Drainage Facility	2	1	2	2	4	13	8	7	16	5	16	18	3	5
Substance Abuse	5	21	1	1	3	12	2	2	1	4	2	15	15	6
Adult Education	20	6	24	23	23	24	20	16	9	22	3	14	16	1
Availability of Vehicle in Emergency	4	16	7	3	10	9	5	6	17	3	22	3	25	20
Doctor Availability	9	8	6	7	15	19	15	4	18	2	23	23	7	18
Medicine Availability	11	17	8	4	18	7	1	5	24	9	19	24	8	19
Malnourishment/Nutritional status	19	10	10	12	6	14	16	14	11	11	18	25	10	8
Institutional Delivery	22	13	9	11	13	3	9	3	19	19	11	6	5	13
Adoption of Family Planning	13	15	14	13	14	4	3	11	12	10	1	16	12	3
PHC/CHC/Hospital	8	2	5	10	5	16	24	10	14	7	21	1	6	2
CDR	18	14	13	16	17	6	19	22	7	21	9	8	22	25
Pregnant Ladies' Immunization	21	9	23	22	9	25	13	17	4	8	20	2	11	11
Occupational Diseases	6	19	16	17	7	17	18	21	10	23	6	11	20	15
Activities of Anganwadi workers	15	20	17	18	21	22	21	18	5	24	25	22	13	22
Activities of Asha workers	16	24	18	19	20	21	25	19	8	17	12	5	23	21
Communicable Diseases	12	7	22	21	8	15	22	9	23	12	17	17	9	7
Non-Communicable Diseases	14	23	19	8	11	1	10	12	25	16	7	10	17	14
IMR	23	12	11	20	24	8	4	24	22	20	10	7	18	17
Children Immunization	7	5	21	9	22	23	12	25	21	13	15	19	14	10
MMR	10	11	12	24	25	18	14	23	3	18	8	9	21	16
Mid-Day Meal Prog	17	18	15	15	19	20	17	13	13	25	4	12	19	9
Fluorosis	3	4	3	5	2	11	7	8	15	6	5	13	1	4
Snake/Scorpion Bite	25	22	20	25	16	5	11	15	2	14	14	21	4	23
Cataract	24	25	25	14	12	2	23	20	6	15	13	4	24	24

# Availability of health facility

Utlapally village	Name of the place where healthfacility is available	Distance to be travelled in Km.
1.Sub-Centre	Pochampally	8Km
2.PHC	Gurrampode	12Km
3.Govt.Dist.Hospital	Nalgonda	42Km
4.Medical college	Hyderabad	100km

# Sanitation





# General health of children in the village

Health condition	Status of children
1.Immunisation	Children 100%immunized
2.Anaemia	Borderline anaemia in some children
3.Fever	Seasonal and affecting most of the children
4.Diarrhoea	Seasonal and affecting most of the children

# General health conditions of adults in the village

- Fluorosis
- Substance abuse
- Communicable disease
- Suicide
- Scorpion and snake bite
- Life style disorders
- Cataract
- Sun stroke

# General health conditions of adult in the village

- Institutional delivery
- Family planning
- Occupational disease
- Other ailments

# Dental fluorosis

Villager from Utlapally



From literature



# Substance abuse



# Insecticide



# Scorpion and snake bite



# DM Complications





# Cataract



# Quaks



06.11.2012 11:33

# Mid day meal



# Mid day meal



# ANMs and ASHA workers





# **EDUCATION AN OVERVIEW**

VILLAGE : UTLAPALLY  
MANDAL: GURRAMPODE  
DISTRICT: NALGONDA





అదనపు తరగతి గదుల నిర్మాణం  
సర్కూలర్ అభియాన్

UPS-ఉట్లపల్లి

మం.గుర్రంపాట్.జి.హల్లిగూడ.

అదనపు తరగతి గదుల నిర్మాణం  
రాజీవ్ విద్యా మిషన్

UPS-ఉ

మం.గుర్రంపాట్.

05 11 2012

# TOTAL POPULATION OF VILLAGE-877

- TOTAL NO. OF LITERATES – 452
- NO. OF MALE LITERATE – 271
- NO. OF FEMALE LITERATE – 181
- % OF MALE LITERACY – 62%
- % OF FEMALE LITERACY – 40%
- TOTAL % OF LITERATES – 50%

## EDUCATION INSTITUTION

- UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOL – 01
- ZPHS – NIL
- ANGANWADI CENTER – 01

# MAIN PROBLEMS OF VILLAGE SCHOOL.....

- TOTAL STRUCTURE OF THIS SCHOOL IS NOT GOOD.
- ROOMS AVAILABLE ARE LESS IN NUMBER
- NO FURNITURE AVAILABLE
- NO CARPET ,NO MAT AVAILABLE FOR STUDENTS
- ILLITERATE PARENTS
- NO ELECTRICITY FOR CLASS ROOMS

# MAIN PROBLEMS OF VILLAGE SCHOOL.....

- DRINKING WATER NOT AVAILABLE THERE
- NO SEPERATE GIRLS TOILET
- MIGRATION
- POLITICAL INTERFERE
- EARLY MARRIAGE
- CHILD LABOUR

# BECAUSE OF THESE PROBLEMS .....

- PEOPLE SEND THEIR CHILDREN TO PRIVATE SCHOOLS WHICH IS FAR FROM VILLAGE
- HIGH COST OF PRIVATE EDUCATION
- AVERAGE COST PER YEAR OF A STUDENT AROUND 15000.
- STRAIN ON FAMILY BUDGET
- TRANSPORTATION IS ALSO A BIG PROBLEM



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GENERA 1PC4V807





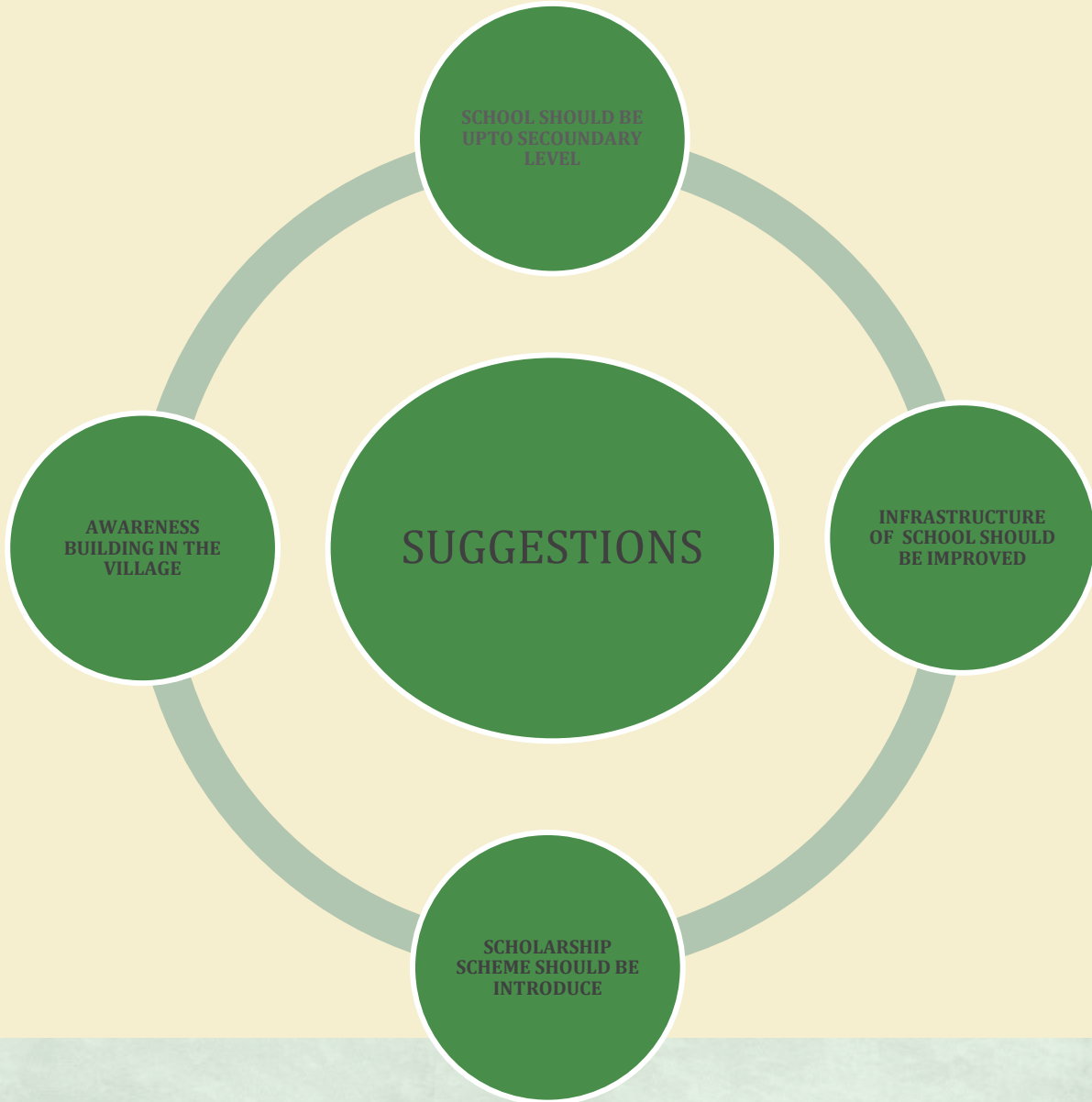


# OTHERS SCHEMES..

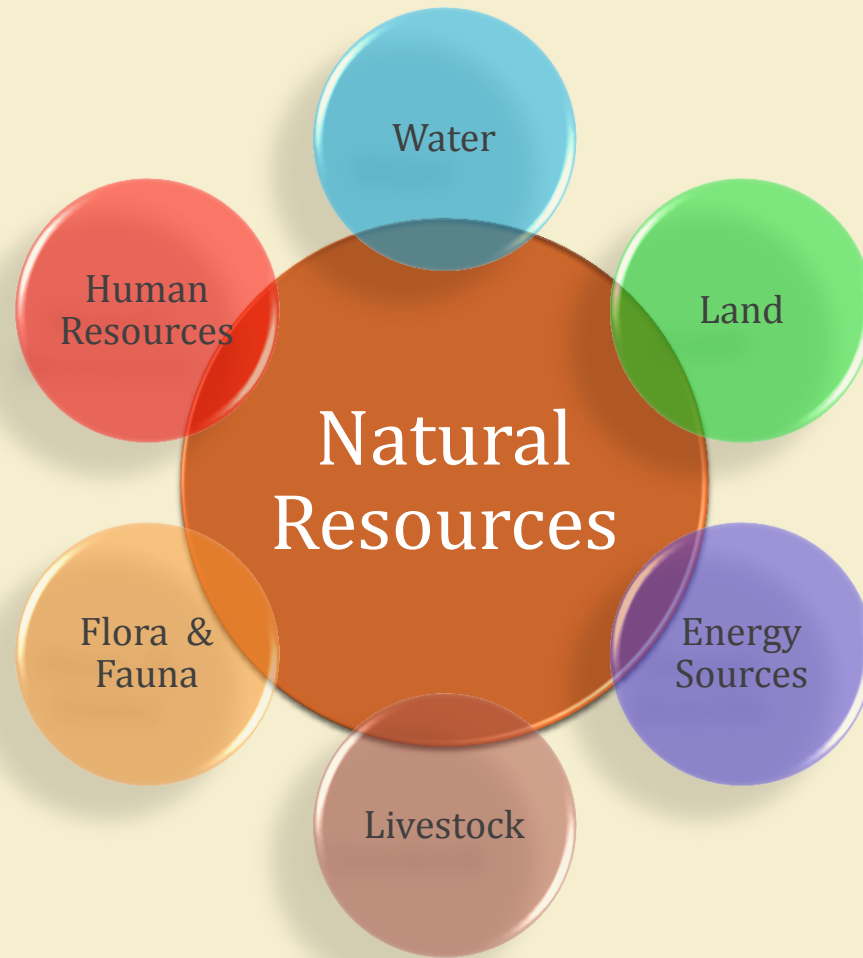
- MID DAY MEAL SCHEME
- ANGANWADI CENTER
- ADULT EDUCATION



# SOME HOPE FOR FUTURE.....



# Natural resources



# Water..

## Drinking & Irrigation Water problem



# Water..

- Purugulakunta Pond



04.11.2012 17:14

# Water..

- Chintalcheru Pond



# Water..



# Drinking water- Solution..

Nagarjuna Sagar Dam



Chepur



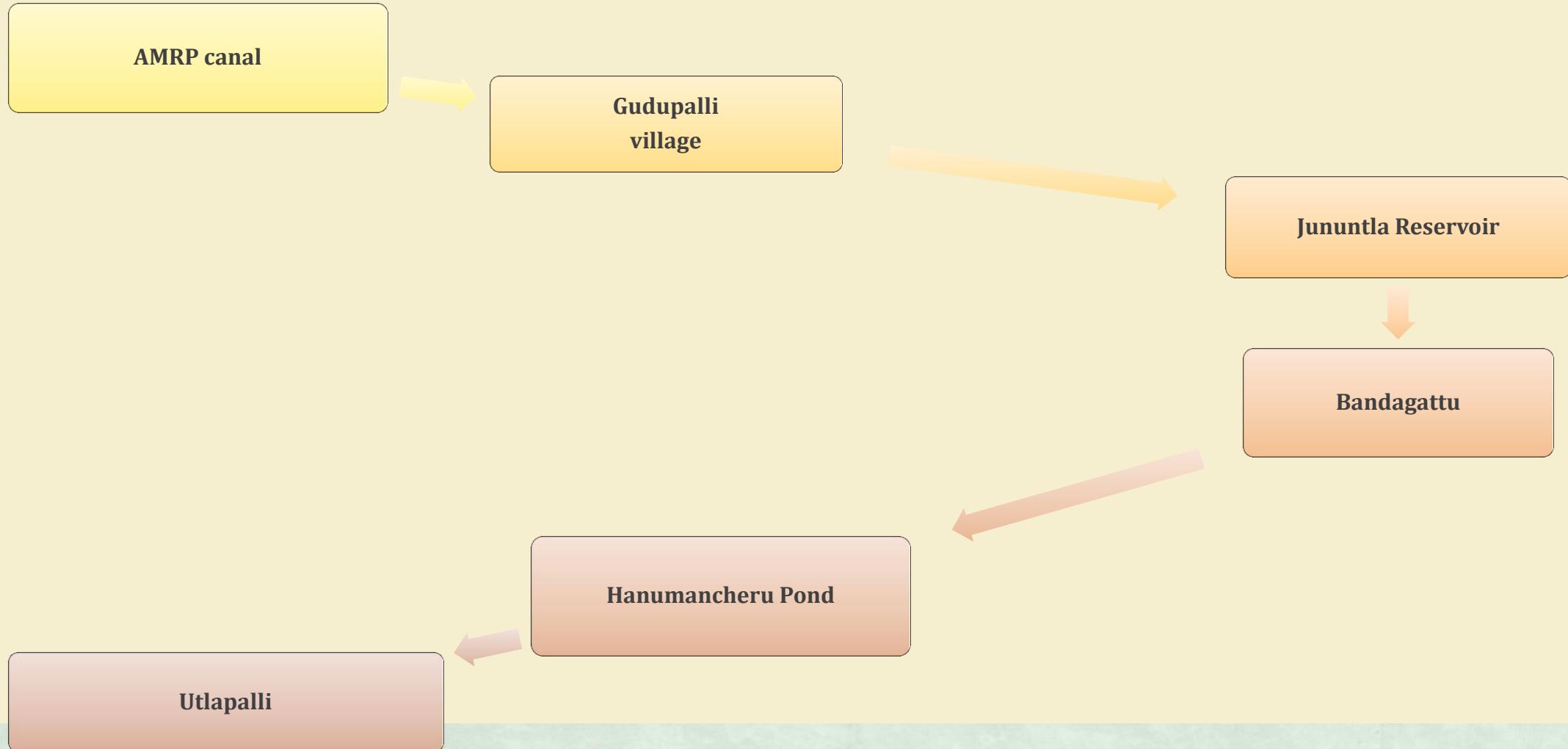
Bontagattu



Utlapalli



# Irrigation water- Solution..



# Land



• Suggestions ?

# Energy sources

- Firewood
- LPG (Deepam)
- Biogas
- Solar??



# Flora & Fauna

- Tropical thorn forest type
- *Prosopis juliflora*



# Human Resource

- 60% male literacy ,50 % female literacy
- Major occupation : Agriculture (86% population, 88% small/marginal farmers)
- Investing in children's Education
- Vocational institutes ?



03.11.2012 19:09

A photograph of a sorghum field. The plants are tall and green, with reddish-brown panicles. In the background, there is a palm tree on the left and other trees on the right. The sky is bright and overcast.

# **AGRICULTURE**

# Agrarian Issues

Livelihood of 86% of village population

**Climate: Semi  
Arid, Hot and  
Dry**

**Water  
scarcity**

**Cropping  
Pattern**

**Low profit**

**High Cost of  
Production**

**Low Prices to  
Agriculture  
produce**



# Continued...

**Banking and  
Credit Facilities**

**Market**

**No  
commercialization  
of Dairy Business**

**Soil becoming saline**





# Suggestions:

**Canal Irrigation**

**Lift Irrigation**

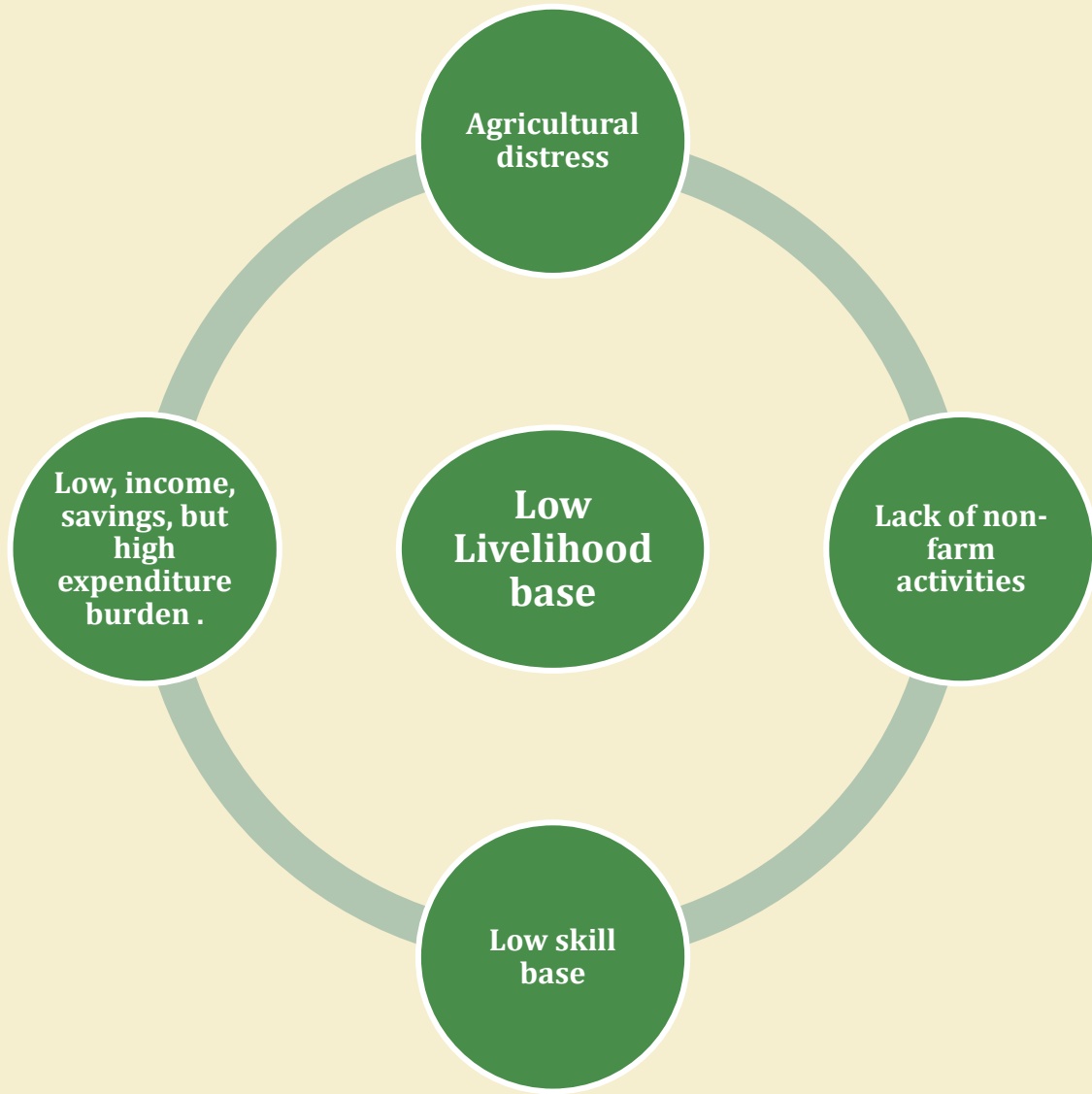
**Watershed Management**

**Cooperatives**

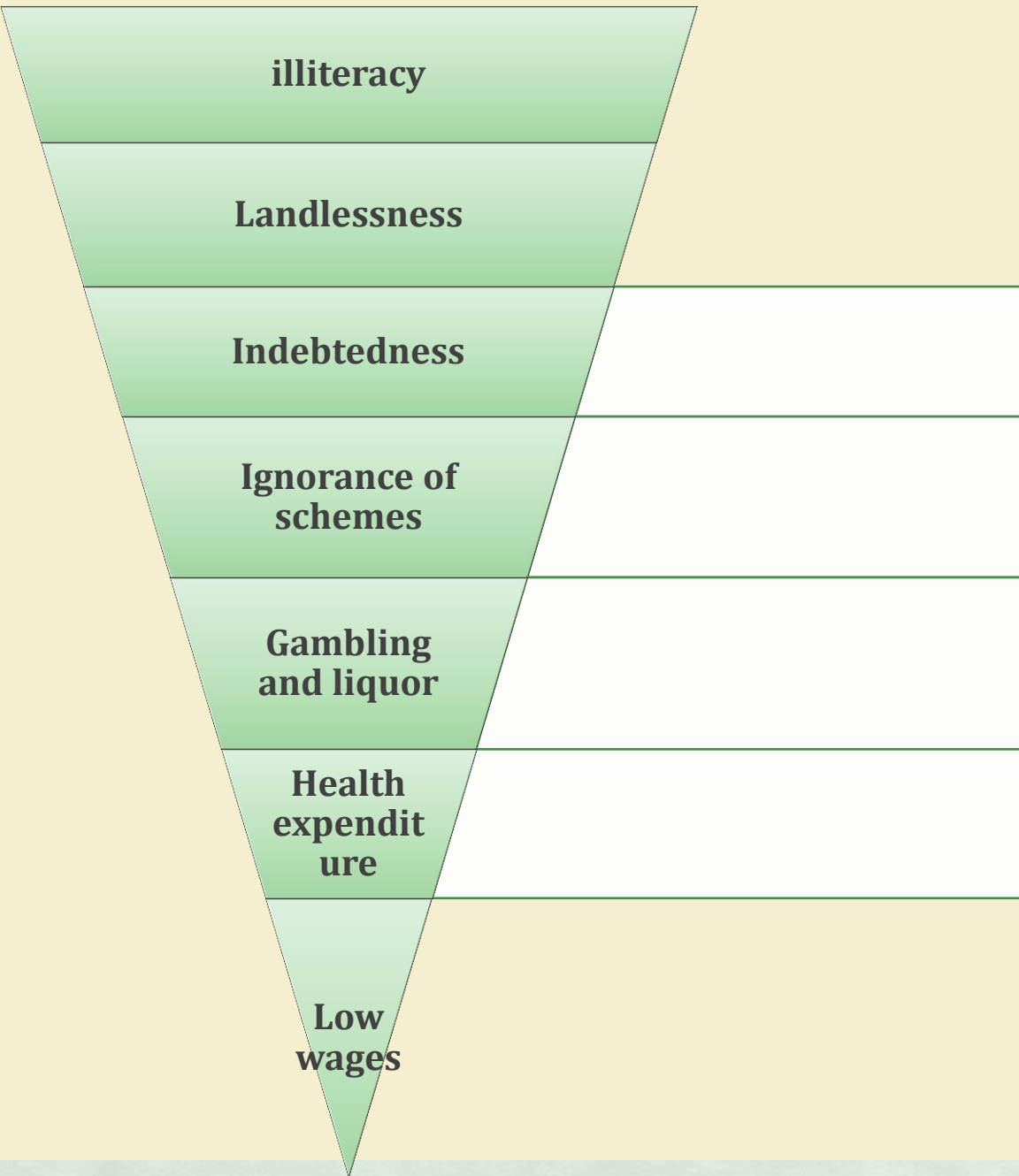
**Promotion Of Agricultural Insurance**

**Alternatives to Agriculture**



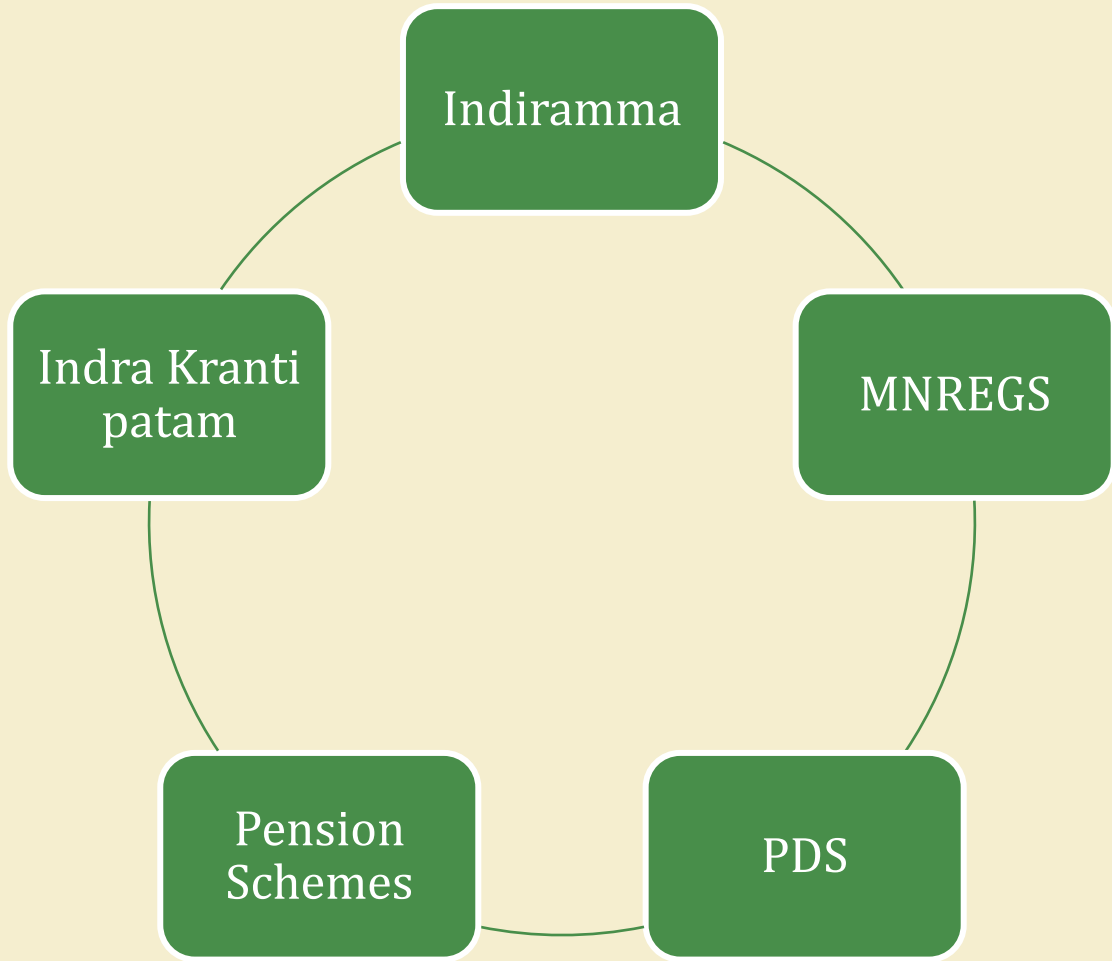


# Causes of poverty



PREFERENCE RANK MATRIX OF POVERTY										
ISSUES	RAJU	ASHO K	SHAM SHUD DIN	SUJAT A	SHEKH RASOOL	SUBHANALLAH	AFRE EN	KARUN AKAR	TOTAL	RANK
ILLITERACY	1	1	6	1	6	5	1	1	22	1
LAND LESSNESS	5	3	7	2	2	2	4	2	27	2
INDEBTNESS	6	5	3	4	1	3	5	3	30	3
IGNORANCE OF SCHEME	7	7	2	3	3	1	2	5	30	4
GAMBLING AND LIQUOR	2	6	1	5	7	4	3	6	34	5
HEALTH EXPENDITURE	3	2	4	6	4	7	7	7	40	6
LOW WAGES	4	4	5	7	5	6	6	4	41	7

# Social Security schemes



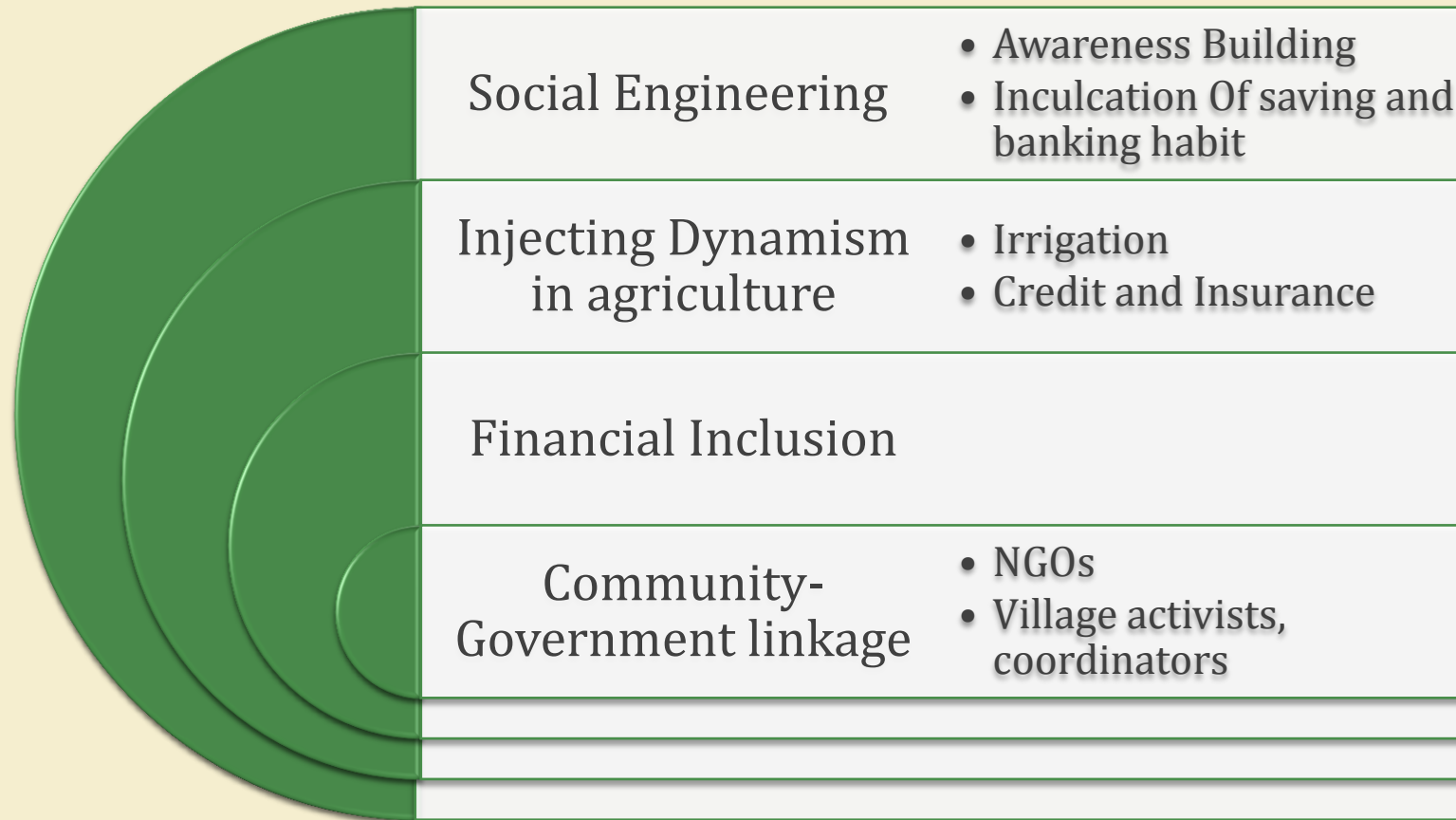
Financial  
exclusion

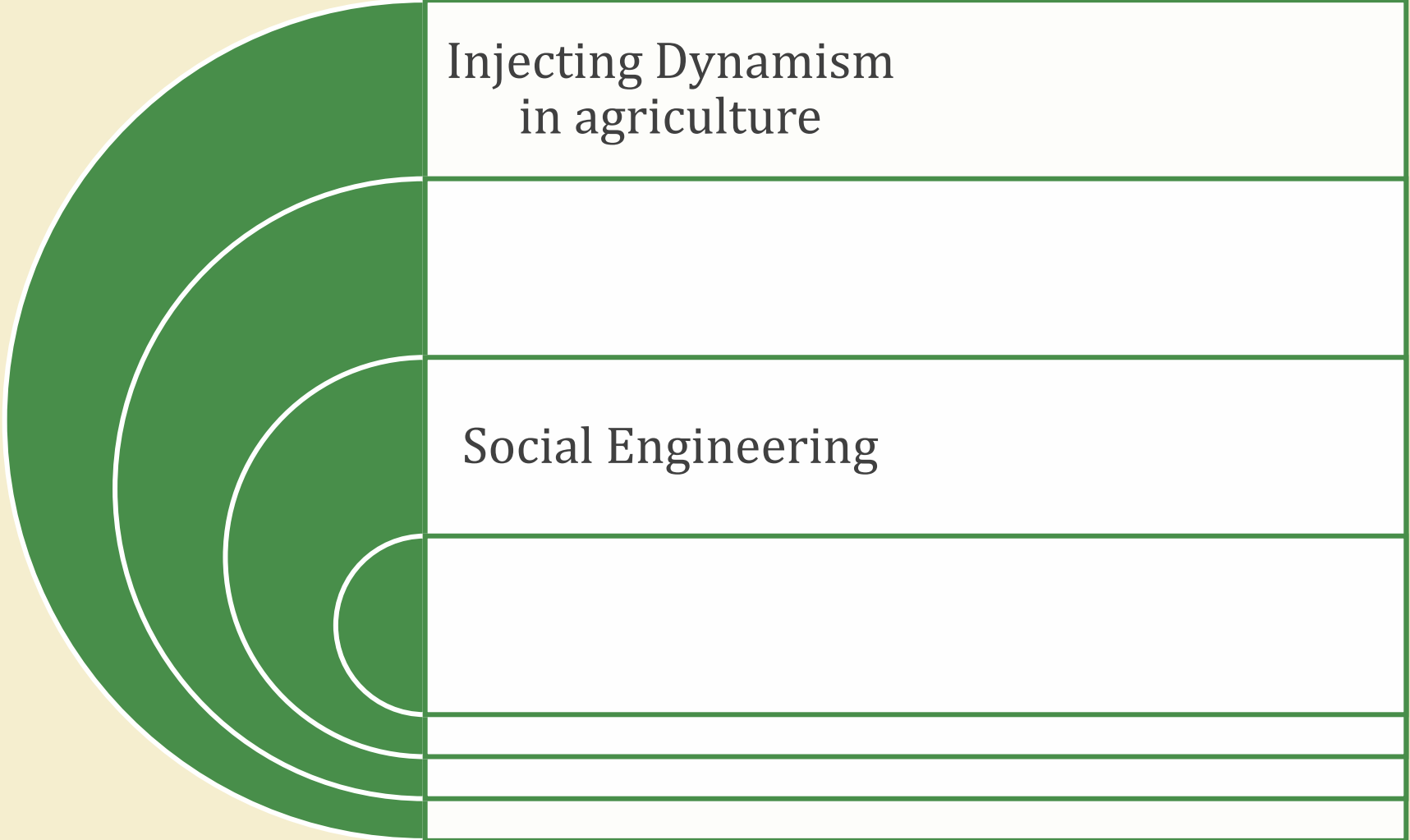
Out of Pocket  
medical  
Expenditure

Debt Burden

SHGs & Loan  
Diversion

# Need of the hour....





Injecting Dynamism  
in agriculture

Social Engineering

A photograph of a white cow with a small calf in a rural, outdoor setting. The cow is standing on a dirt path, and the calf is partially visible behind it. The background consists of lush green vegetation and trees. The text "THANK YOU" is overlaid in the center of the image in a blue, serif font with a white outline.

**THANK YOU**