

# Growth versus Development in the context of Market Economy

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Research and Information System for Developing  
Countries

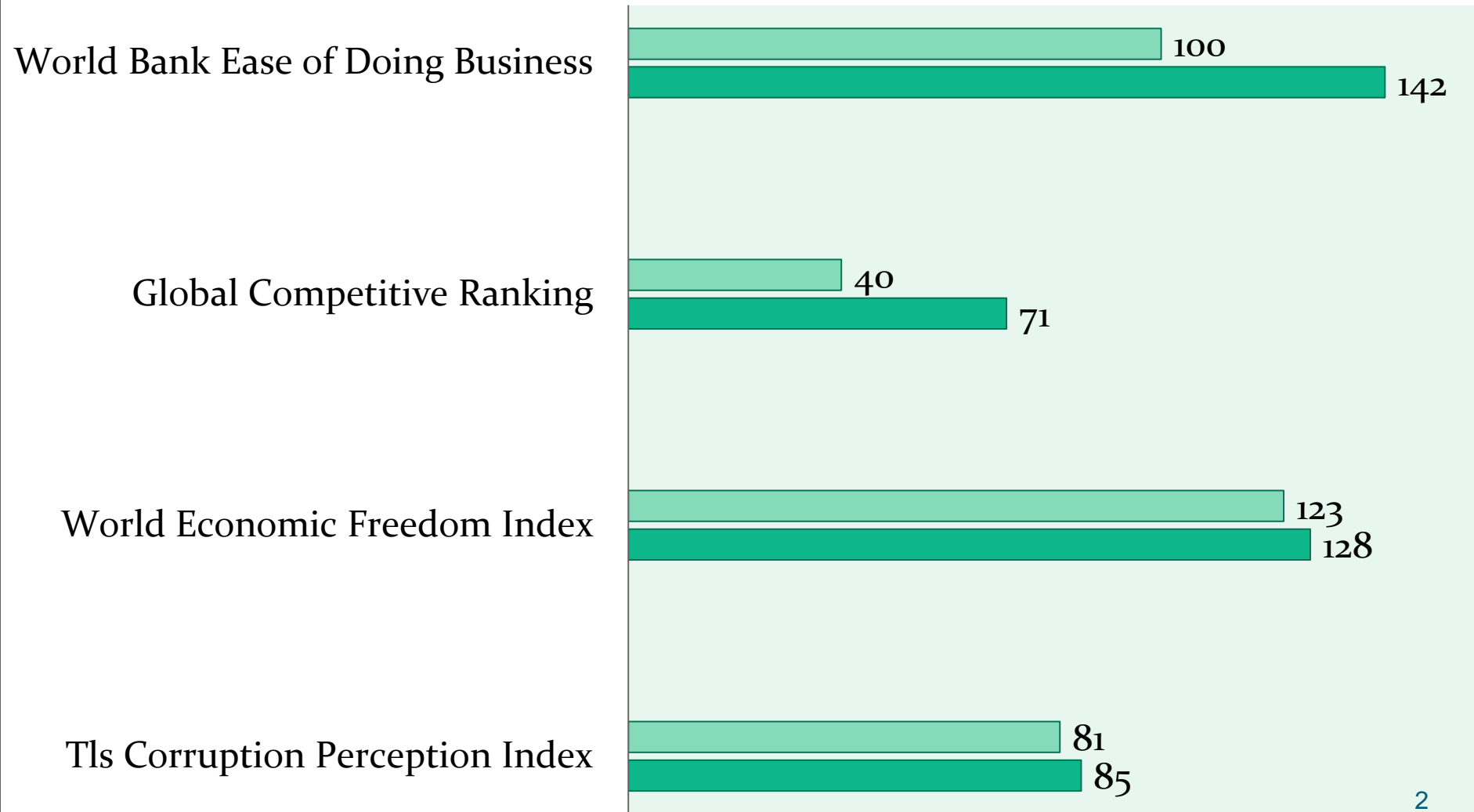
The 94th Foundation Course for Trainee Civil  
Servants

**Dr MCR HRD Institute, Government of  
Telangana, Hyderabad**

**The 12<sup>th</sup> September 2019**

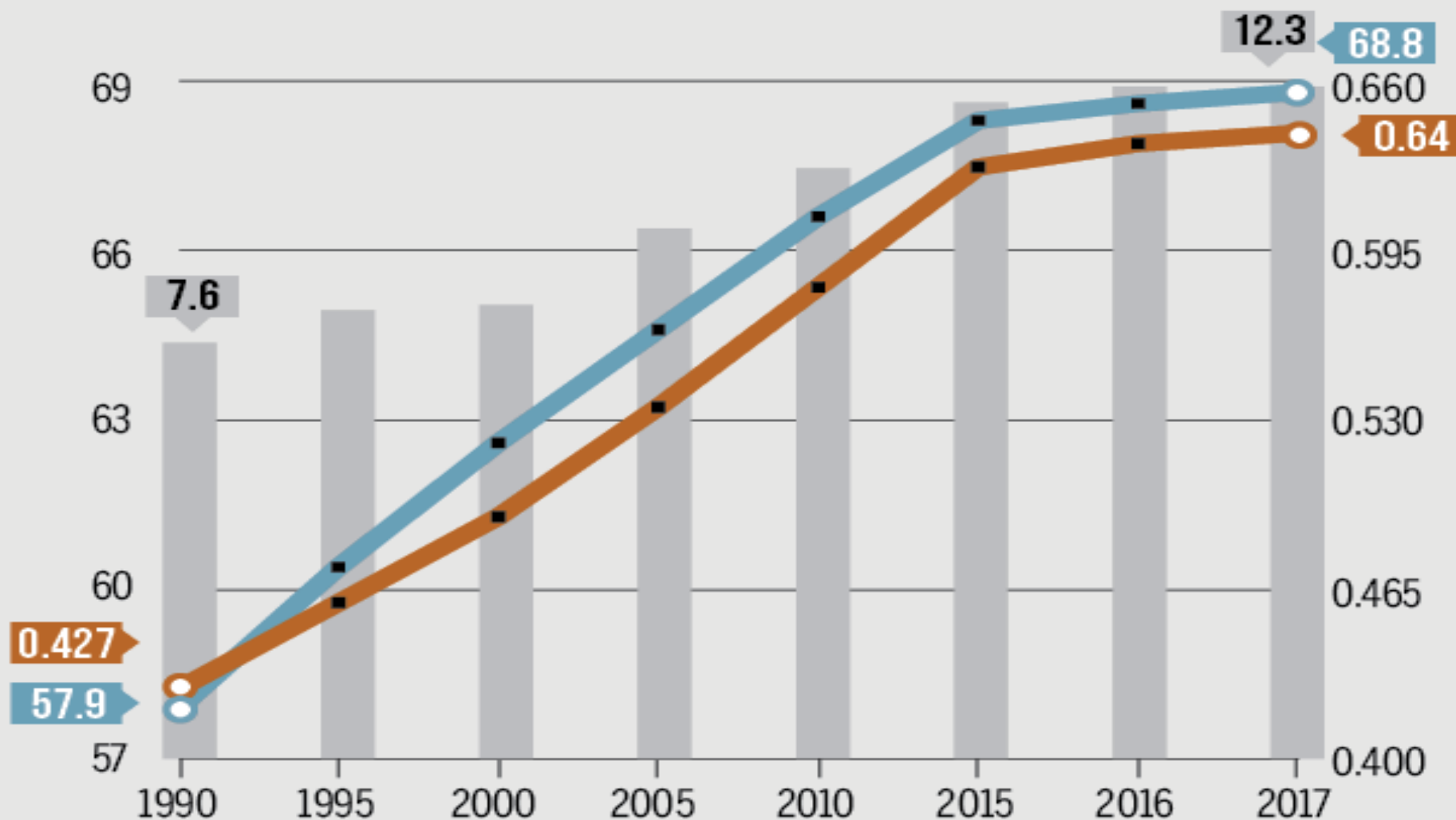
# Improvement in Global ranking of India during 2014-2017 as per various Business Investment linked Indices

2017 2014

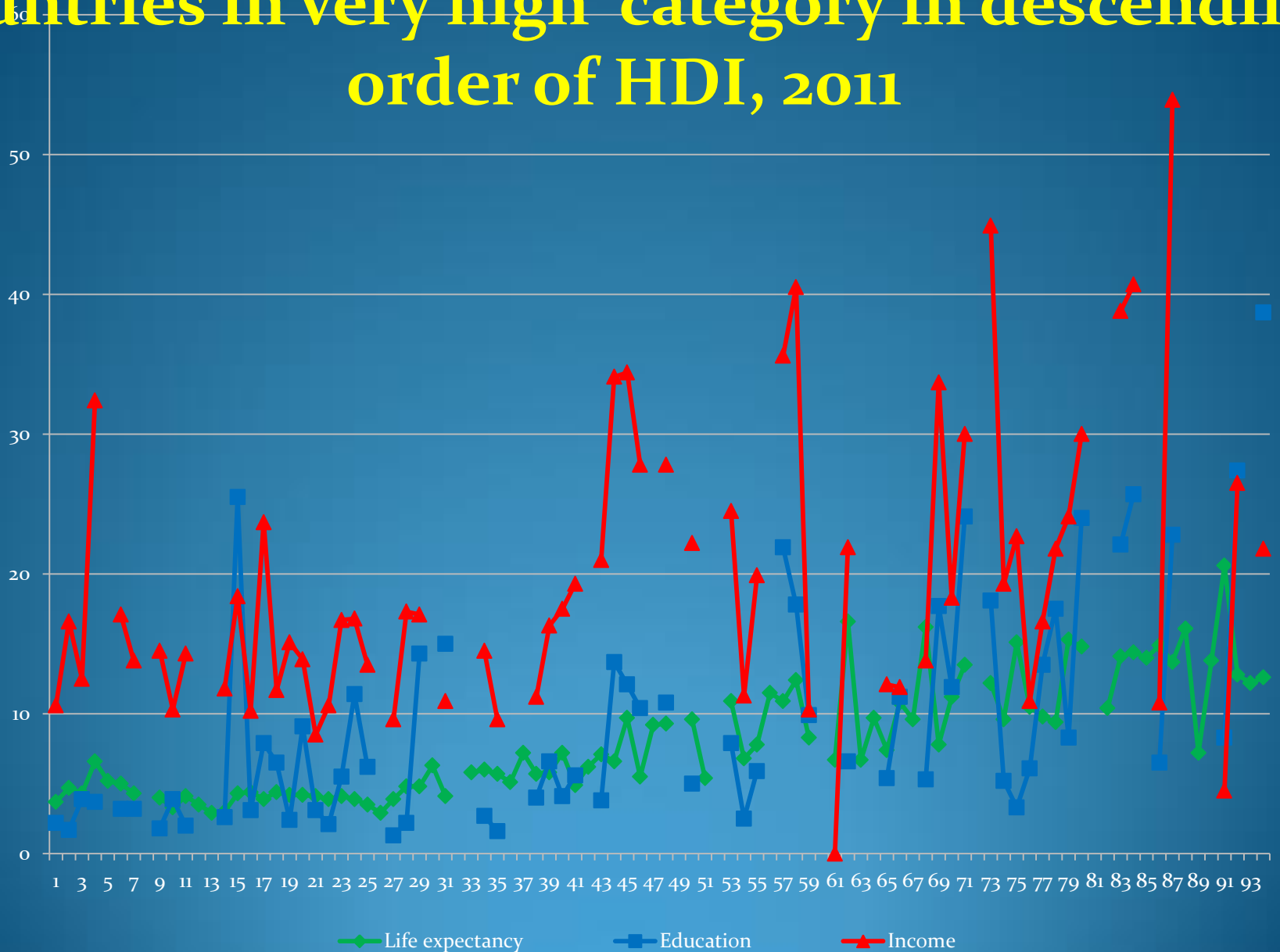


# INDIA'S HDI TRENDS

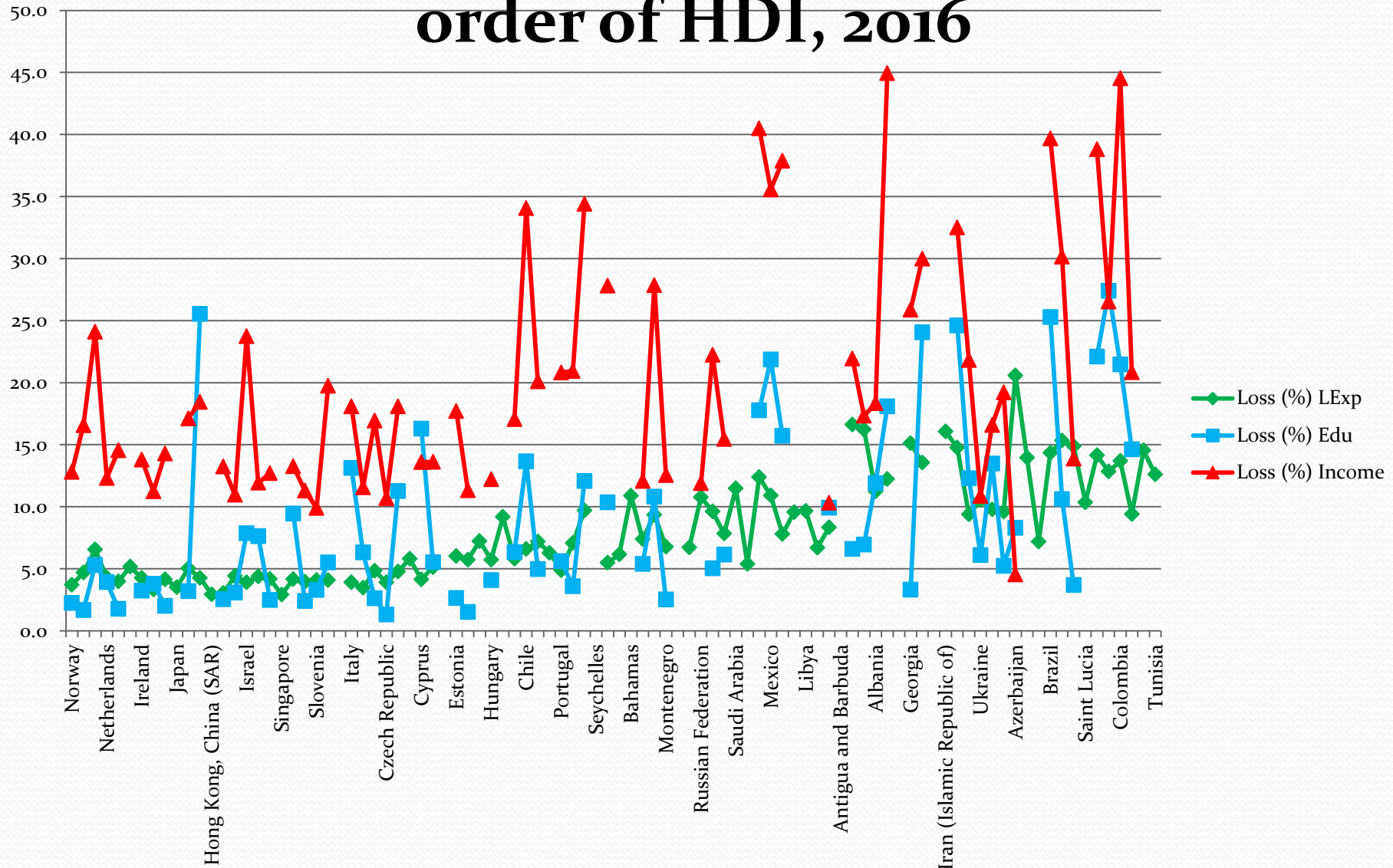
■ Life expectancy at birth   ■ HDI value   ■ Expected years of schooling



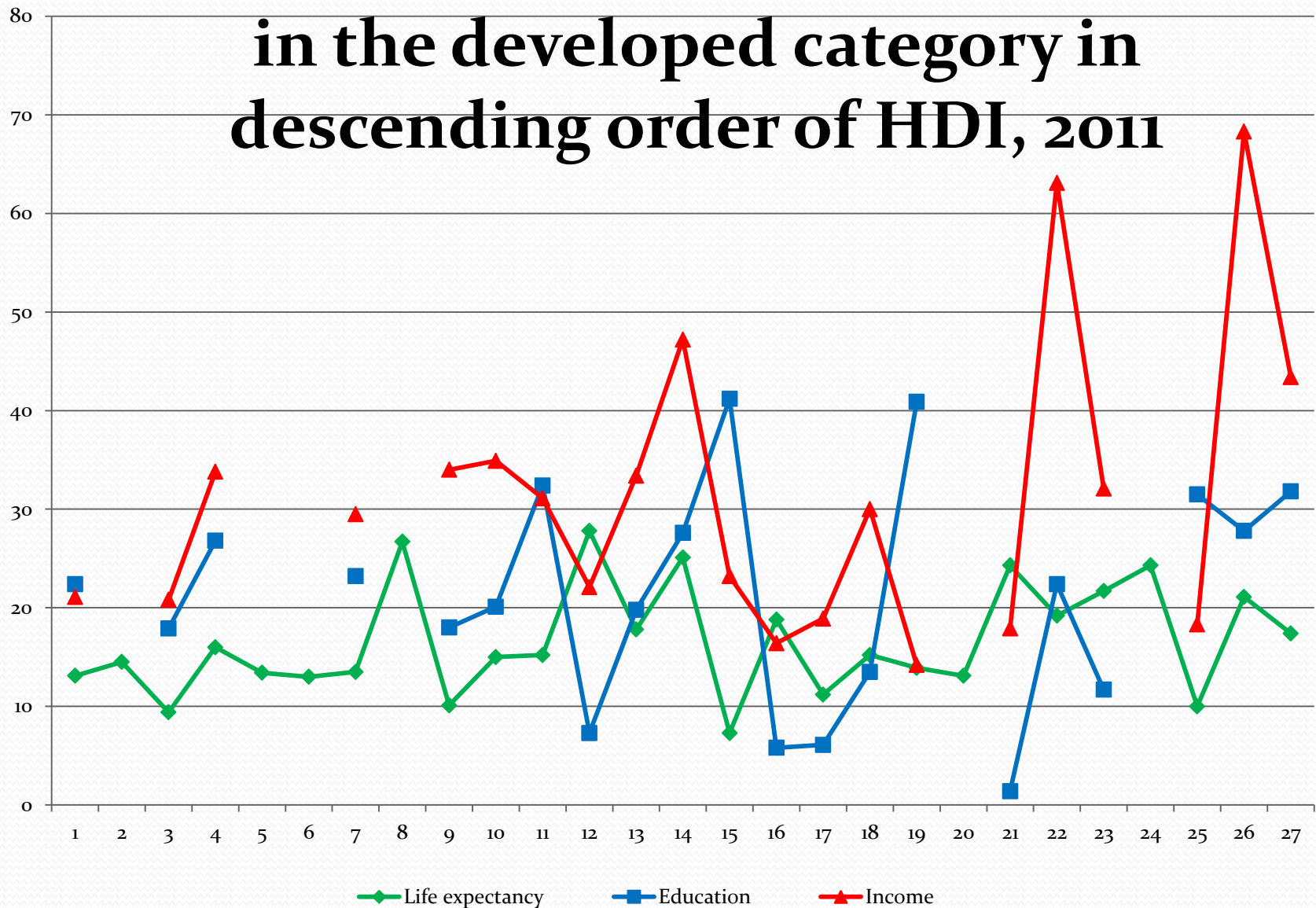
# Loss in the inequality adjusted indices for the countries in very high category in descending order of HDI, 2011



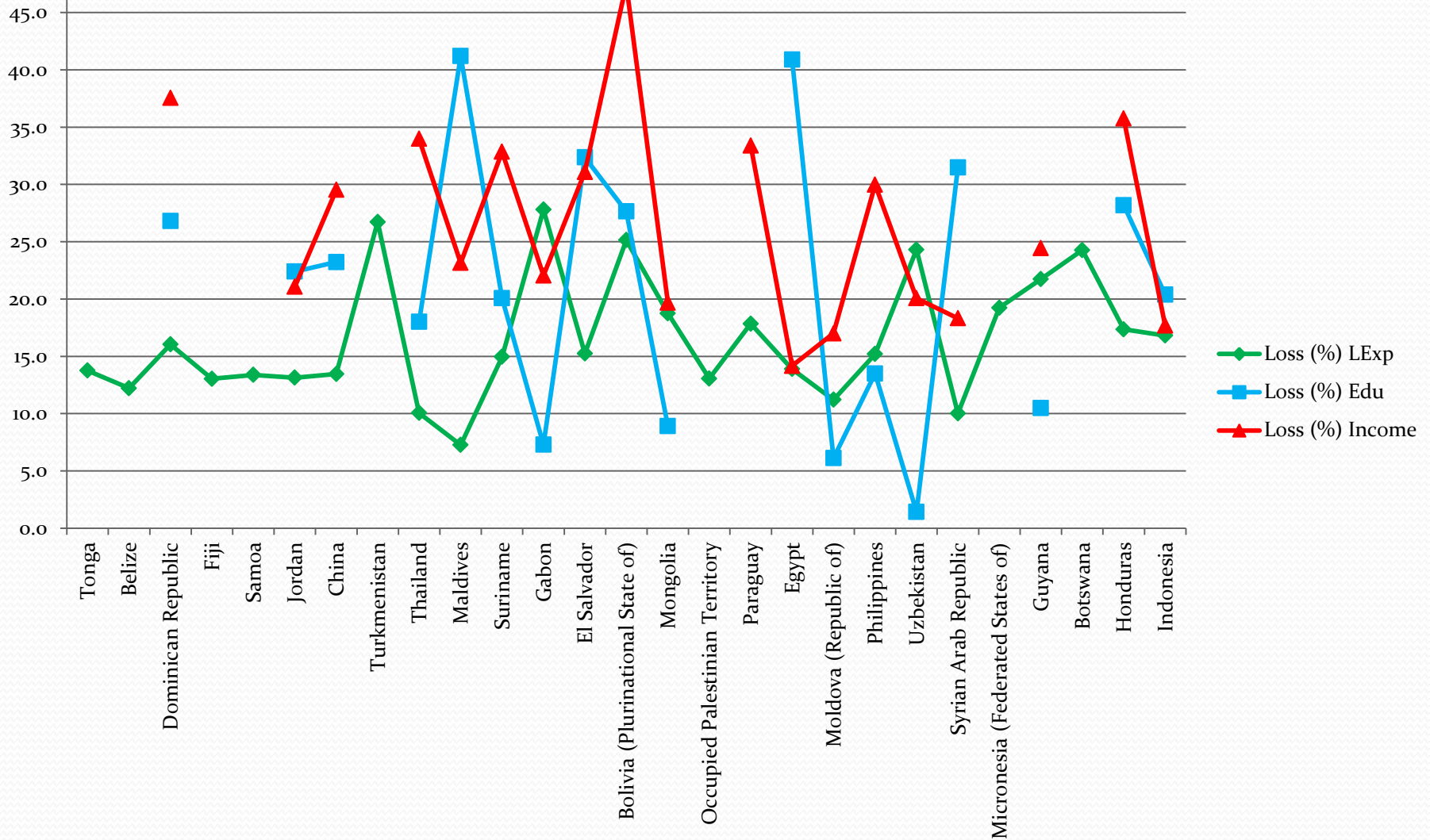
# Loss in the inequality adjusted indices for the countries in very high category in descending order of HDI, 2016



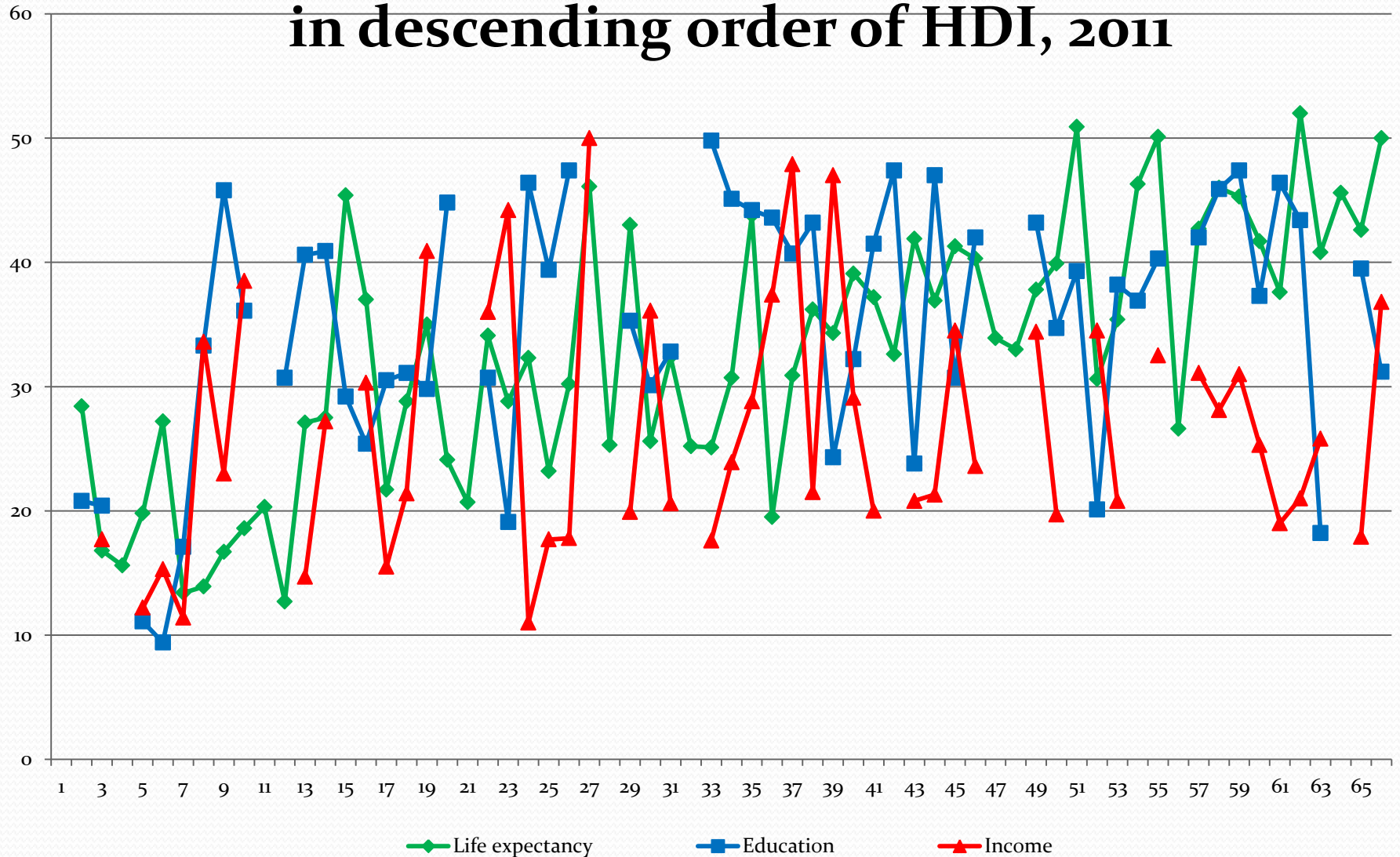
# Loss in the inequality adjusted indices for the top 26 countries in the developed category in descending order of HDI, 2011



# Loss in the inequality adjusted indices for the top 26 countries in the developed category in descending order of HDI, 2016

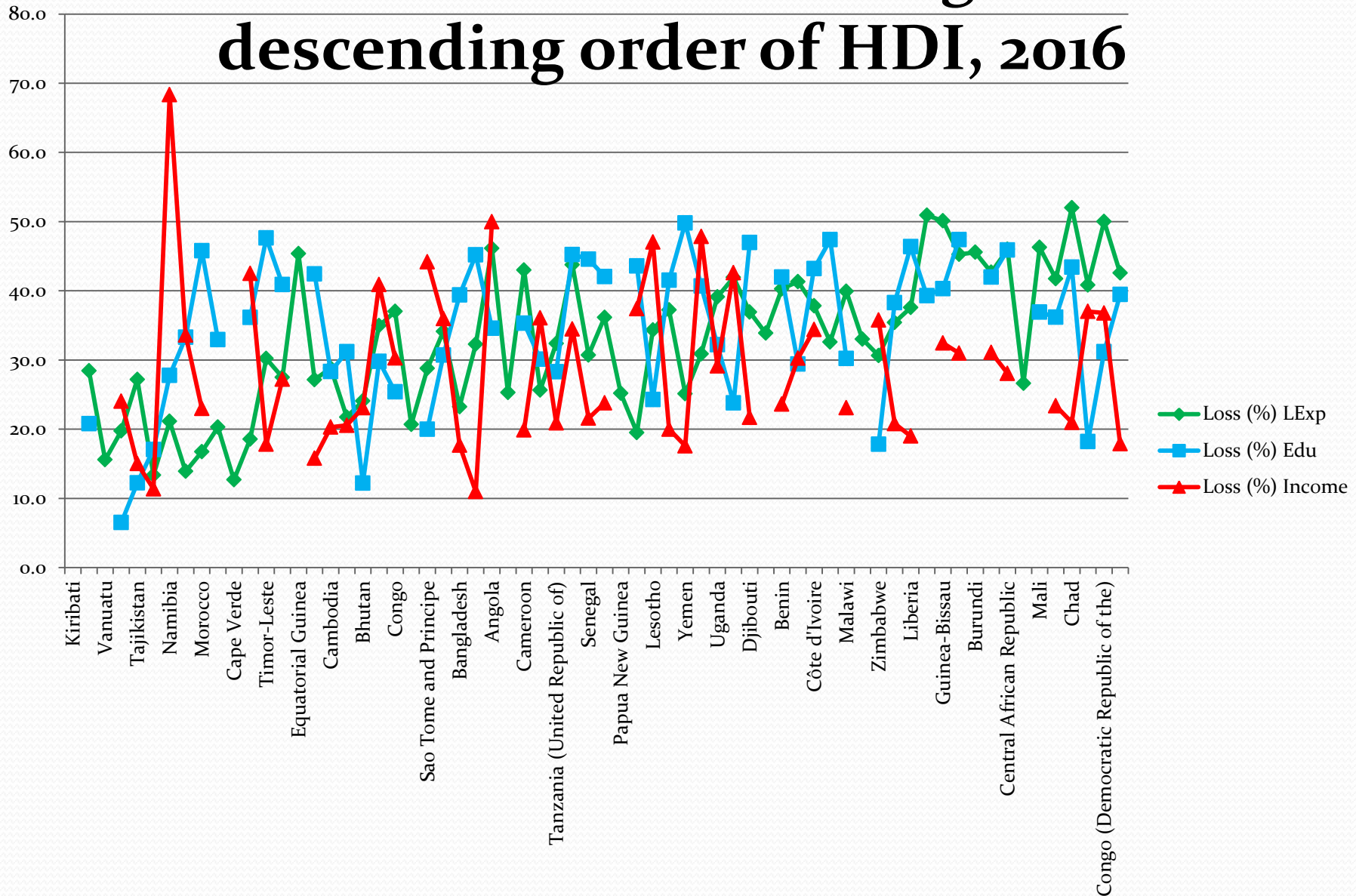


# Loss in the inequality adjusted indices for the countries in the lower categories in descending order of HDI, 2011

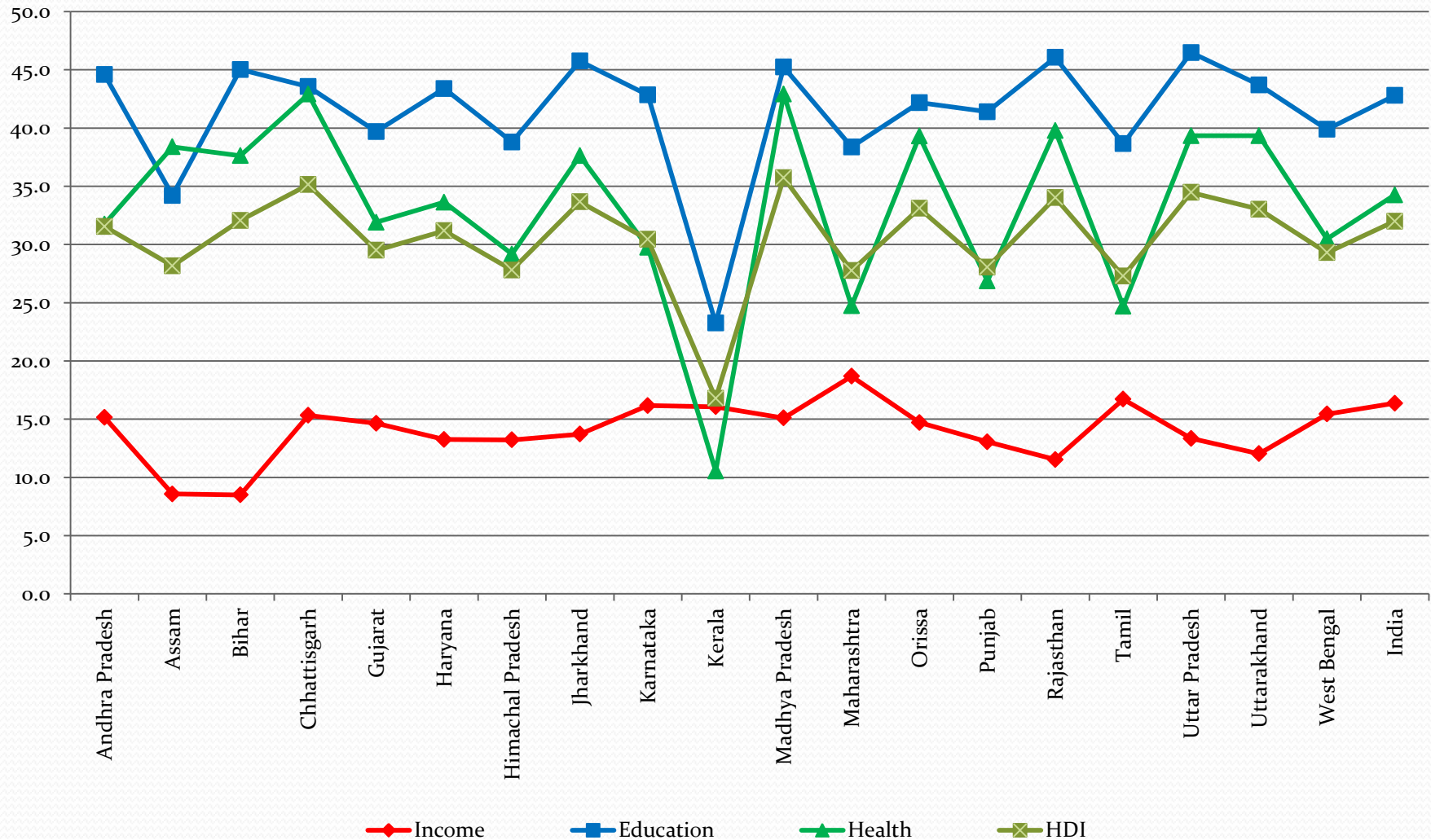




# Loss in the inequality adjusted indices for the countries in the lower categories in descending order of HDI, 2016



# Percentage loss or Inequality in the three inequality adjusted indices of human development for the Indian States 2011



# Percentage loss or inequality in human development indices for 2011-13 for different regions of the world

Regions	Life expectancy	Education	Income
<b>Average</b>			
Developed (94 countries)	<b>8.12</b>	<b>9.54</b>	<b>19.92</b>
Medium devel (27 countries)	<b>16.6</b>	<b>21.41</b>	<b>31.13</b>
Least devel (66 countries)	<b>32.85</b>	<b>35.23</b>	<b>26.66</b>
India	<b>33.2</b>	<b>41.22</b>	<b>13.96</b>

# Loss in Human development Index and its three Dimensions due to Inequality 2018

<b>Countries having</b>	<b>Health (Life Expectancy)</b>	<b>Education Years in school</b>	<b>Per Capita Income (PPP)</b>	<b>Overall Index</b>
<b>Very High HDI</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>11.0</b>
<b>High HDI</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>16.0</b>
<b>Medium HDI</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>25.0</b>
<b>Low HDI</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>31.0</b>
<b>India</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>26.8</b>

# Gender Development Index UNDP 2018 for Select Asian Countries

Sri Lanka	0.935
Nepal	0.925
Bhutan	0.893
Bangladesh	0.881
India	0.841
Pakistan	0.750

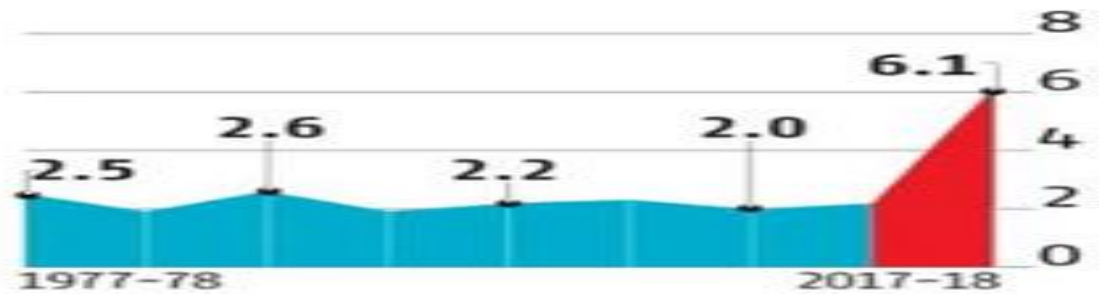
# Human Dev Ind by Gender: Select Asian Coun 2018

Countries	Human Dev Ind		Life Exp		Exp Years of Sch	
	F	M	F	M	F	M
S Lanka	.736	.789	78.8	74.9	14.0	13.6
China	.735	.769	78.0	74.9	14.0	13.6
B'desh	.57	.64	74.6	71.2	11.7	11.3
India	.57	.68	70.4	67.3	12.97	11.9

Countries	Mean Years School		Per capita Inc. PPP	
	F	M	F	M
Sri Lanka	10.3	11.4	6462	16581
China	7.6	8.3	12653	18295
B'ladesh	5.2	6.7	2041	5285
India	4.8	8.2	2722	9729

# THE NUMBERS SAY IT ALL

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (%)



## JOBLESSNESS RATE AMONG YOUTH\*

(%)

■ 2004-05   
 ■ 2009-10   
 ■ 2011-12  
■ 2017-18

### RURAL MALE



### RURAL FEMALE



### URBAN MALE



### URBAN FEMALE



\*Those between 15 and 29 years; Source: NSSO  
 Note: The period under consideration for the surveys is July to June

# Percentage of Pop in Socio- Religious Groups to Urban Population: **Exclusionary Urbanisation Story**

Socio-Relg groups	1991	2001	2011	Ind. of Urban Concent		
				1991	2001	2011
<b>SC</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>0.72</b>	<b>0.73</b>	<b>0.76</b>
<b>ST</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.32</b>
<b>Muslims</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>1.36</b>	<b>1.29</b>	<b>1.28</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>

## Percentage of urban to total Population

	<b>1981</b>	<b>1991</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2011</b>
All	23.7	25.7	27.8	31.2
Muslim	34.0	35.5	35.7	39.9





THANK YOU