



Dr. MCR HRD IT, Hyderabad

Village Study at Boppapur Village

in Yellareddypet Mandal of Rajanna Sircilla District

Group – 19

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Introduction to Boppapur Village

- Yellareddypet Mandal
- Rajanna Sircilla District
- Distance from Rajanna Sircilla district HQ 24 kms
- Total Geographical Area: 1782 Acres
- No. of Households: 1200
- Total population of gram panchayat: 4328(Female: 2174, Male: 2154)
- SC: 636, ST: 26
- Assembly constituency: Sircilla
- Main Crops: Rice and Cotton



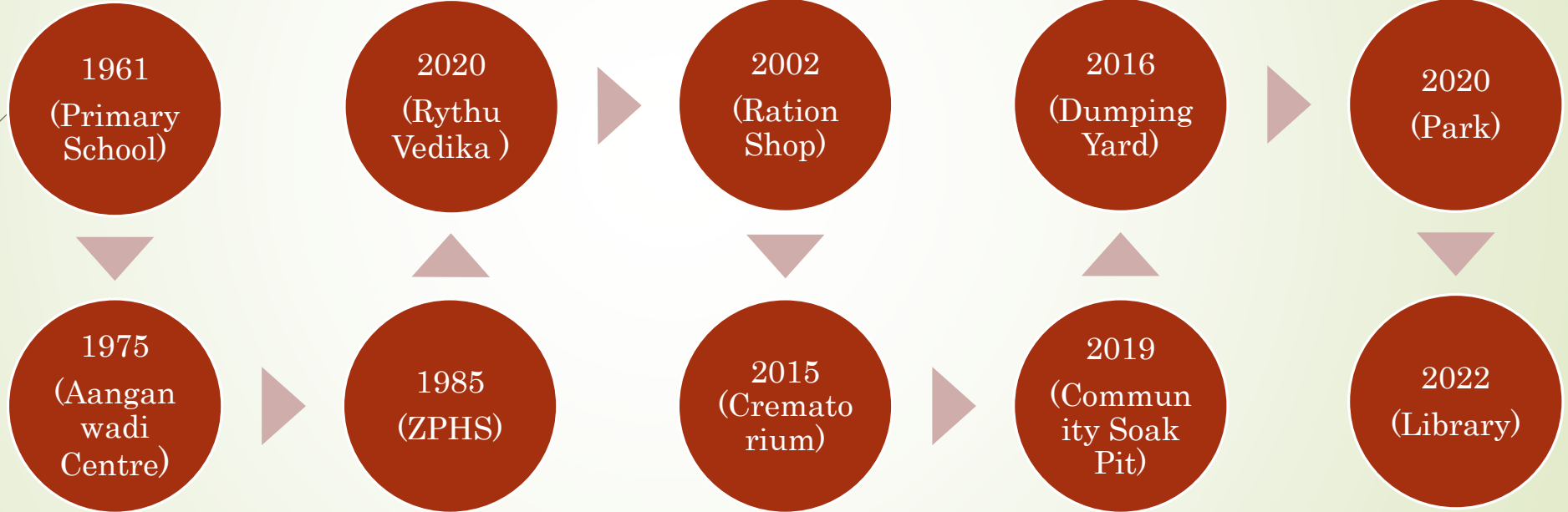
Transect Walk

- Started early at 7AM of Day 1. Covered the perimeter and interior part of the village.
- Accompanied by villagers and elected members.
- Main Road to Primary School– Sub Post office- Crematorium- Library - Dump Yard – Heritage Site- lake- Paddy Fields- Temple.
- Major portion of the village is surrounded by rice cultivation with few portion of Cotton.
- People met – Farmers, Labors, MGNREGA workers.
- Concrete, Tar Road and Muddy roads.
- Street lights are provided at regular intervals in the interior and perimeter area.
- 40 CCTV cameras are installed in the village.
- Door to door garbage collection.
- Village Park, soak pits and open gym.

Transect Walk



Timeline



Visit to institutions in the village

Primary School

- Established in 1961.
- 212 students (90 boys and 122 girls)
- 1st position in district in terms of student's strength.
- Staff strength : 8 Teachers
- Distance of 400 m from the Gram Panchayat of the village.
- Students can read and write in English and Telugu.



Visit to institutions in the village

Higher Secondary School

- Established in 1985
- 471 students (244 boys & 227 girls)
- Digital Classrooms and common dining hall.
- Telangana Kreedha Pranganam.
- Students can read and write in English.
- Diversity in mid day meal has improved nutrition level.
- Separate toilets for boys and girls.



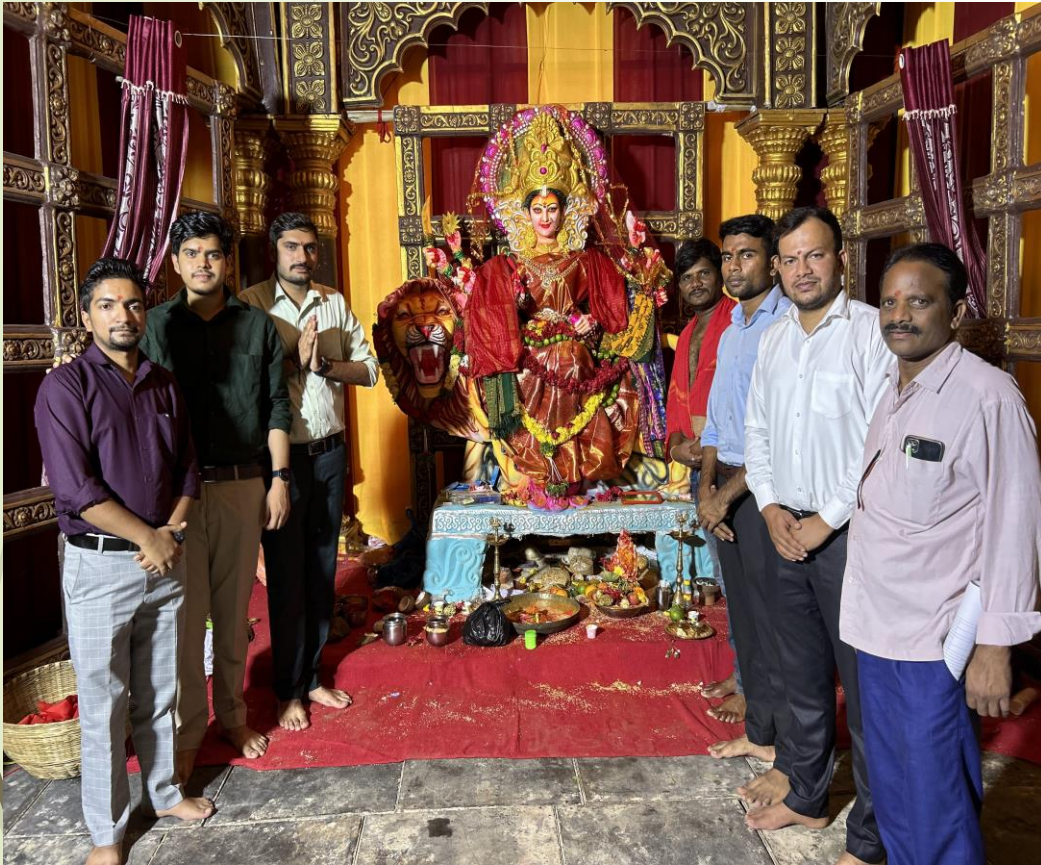
LIBRARY



BANKS



RELIGIOUS PLACES



MANDIR



MASJID

Visit to institutions in the village

PHC Sub Centre

- Newly constructed in 2020.
- Vaccination program and other health awareness conducted
- ASHA activist monitoring health of pregnant women and children
- First aid medical equipment and medicine available
- Common diseases – Hypertension, Diabetes, Dengue, Malaria



Visit to institutions in the village

Anganwadi

- 5 Anganwadi located at different places.
- There were 93 children, 36 pregnant women and 36 lactating mothers enrolled in Anganwadi.
- Maintenance of records and timely provision of food and other items to students is commendable.
- The provision of providing extra food in form of boiled 1 egg and 100ml milk to malnutrition children is an effective strategy.
- Have facilities for children like toys, weighing machine and instruments for creative learning.
- Arogya Lakshmi Scheme.



Visit to institutions in the village

Rythu Vedika

- Established in 2020.
- The main objective of the scheme is to provide a lot of higher returns to the farmers who are struggling to get good returns.



Discussion on farming activities meetings conducted.



Soil testing should be done and recorded.



Crop diversification is needed, there is over-dependence on rice cultivation.



Visit to Institutions in the village

Gram Panchayat

- Located at the center of the village.
- Proper drinking water facility.
- Elected members were approachable.
- Street lighting, sanitation were available.
- House tax collection for maintenance of street lights, drainage and for library.
- Digital services are present .
- CCTV Cameras for surveillance.

MGNREGA Nursery

- 6 plants given to every house hold in the village at free of cost.
- Nursery maintained to increase green cover.
- Regular monitoring of given saplings.



PDS Shop

- 6 kg is distributed per person per family for BPL card holders.
- 35 kg rice is provided per family.



Interaction with SC/ST community

- 14.6% of SC and 0.83% of ST Population.
- Pension benefit and mission Bhagirathi implemented in full scale.
- Children studying in the village school and also in a private school in Boppapur.
- Satisfied with the health benefits of Aarogyasri scheme provided.
- A common SC/ST community hall for gathering.

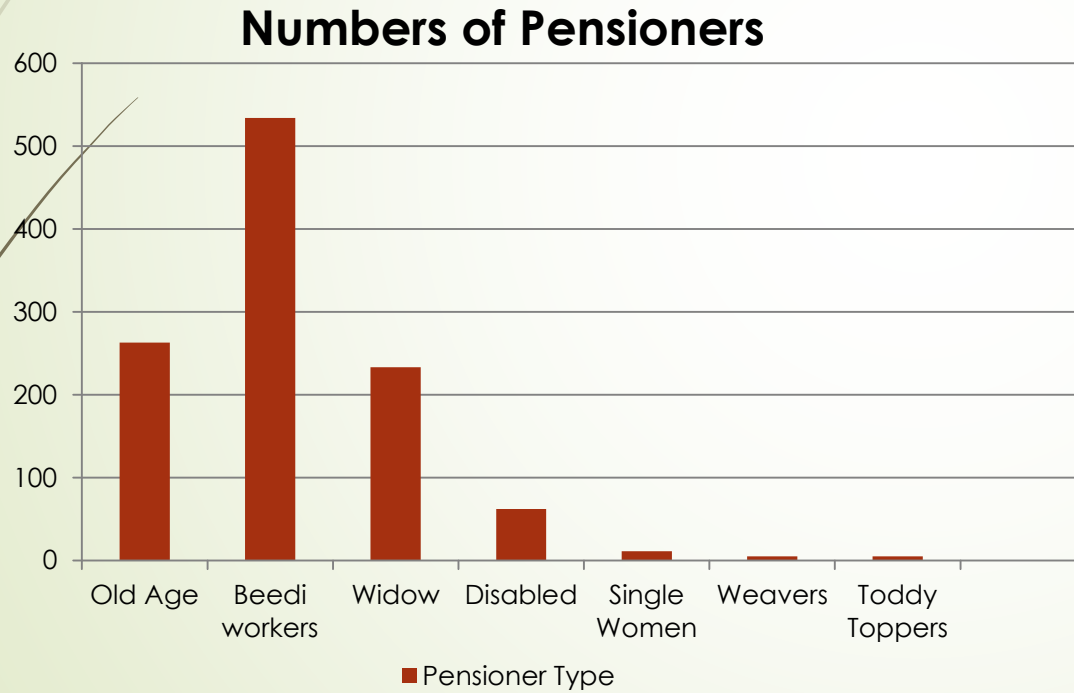


Sub-Post office

- Established around 1990s.
- Falls under Karimnagar postal division
- AASARA pension scheme - Elderly people in the village queue up at the post office to claim their pension.
- Step towards financial inclusion.
- Covers 40 villages.



Pensioners Data



S. No.	Pension type	Numbers
1.	Beedi workers	534
2.	Old Age	263
3.	Widow	233
4.	Disabled	62
5.	Single women	11
6.	Weavers	5
7.	Toddy Toppers	5
	Total	1113

Self Help Groups

- Total 103 groups.
- 10 Members in each group.
- Participant-women.
- Basically the purpose of the Group is to take micro loans from bank and using it for self-employment and education purpose..
- Conduct meetings 2 times a month.
- Benefit of loan under this scheme
 - No Collateral.
 - Small interest rate.
 - Load distributed loan.
 - Pay on monthly basis.



Bathukamma Celebration

- Bathukamma is a adherent lover of flowers. The seasonal flowers of spring are arranged on a square bamboo frame or square wooden plank with the size of frames that is hardly tapering off to directly form a pinnacle on top . It looks like the shape of a temple tower or 'Gopura'. On top of the flowers, a lump of turmeric is kept.



Focused group discussion

- Discussion about the various benefits provided in the village in the education, health, and farming sector.
- Difficulties faced by the farmers in pensions, crop insurance.
- Working days in MGNREGA and regular payments.
- Suggestions for the overall development of the village.
- Reliability of health care provided.
- Water and sanitation facilities.
- Common diseases.
- Farmer income.

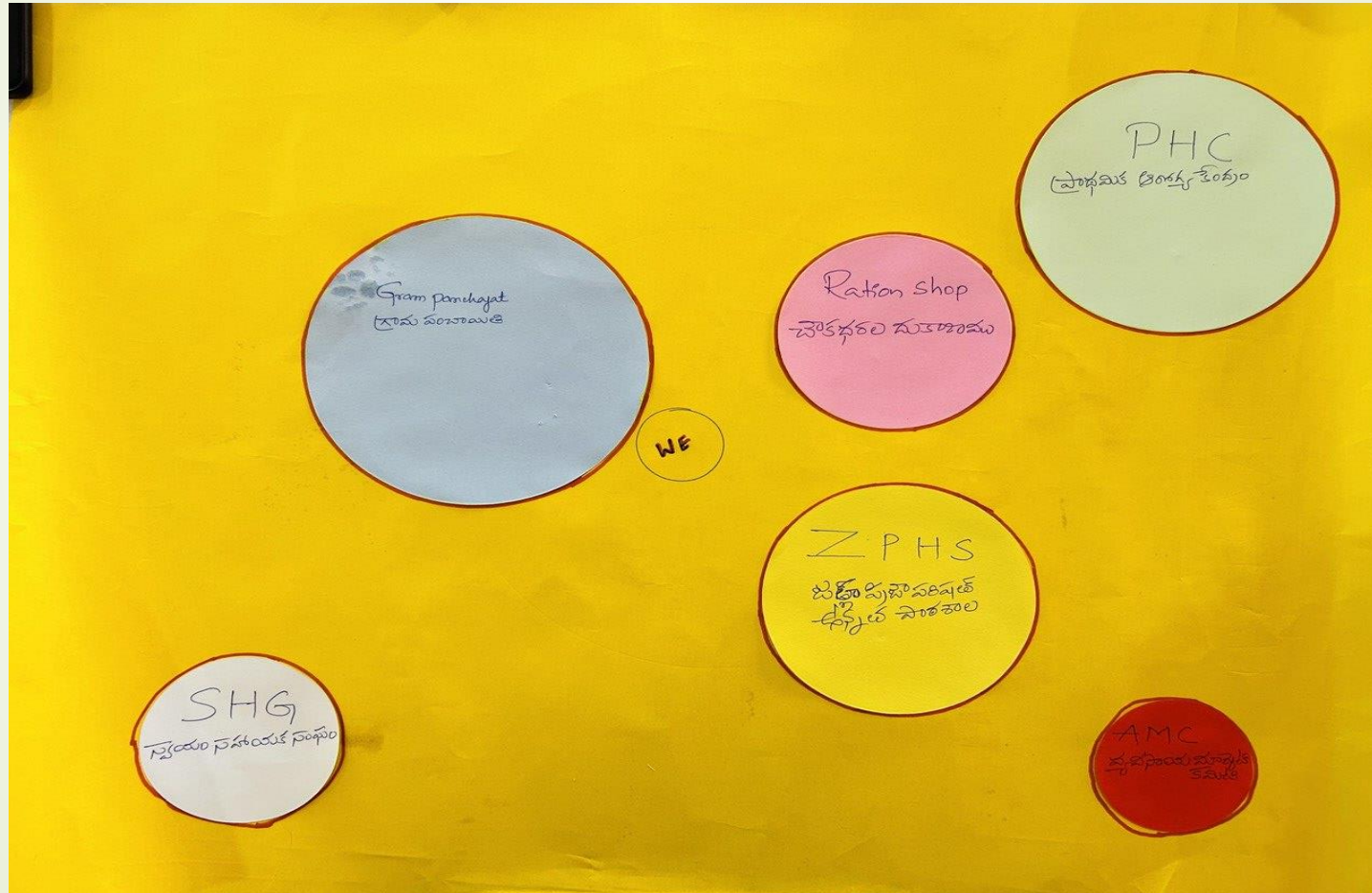


Dumping Yard

- It is situated outside habitations.
- Solid waste segregated into categories such as plastic bottles, glass bottles, paper etc.
- Separate space for dry waste and wet waste.
- Vermicomposting using various worms.
- Payment of workers is provided through MGNREGA fund.



Venn Diagram



Social Mapping



1. Conducted during morning hours
2. Representation from all age groups

Seasonality

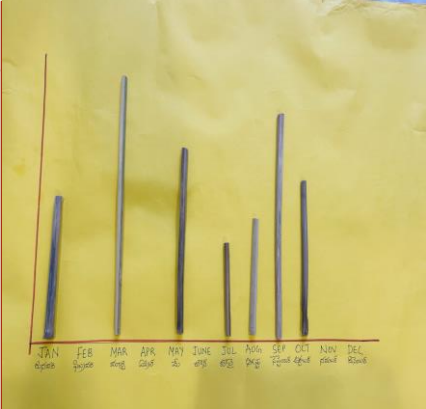
- Representation from all age groups, all genders.

Methodology

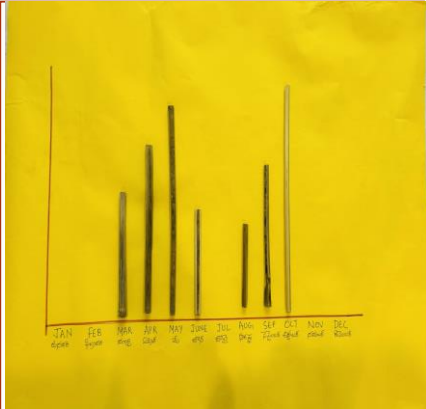
- Sticks of different lengths provided.
- Longer the stick longer the parameter.
- Selected parameters included:
 - Rainfall
 - Heat Wave
 - Diseases
 - Agricultural Employment



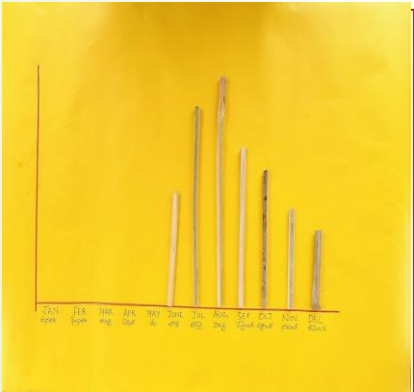
Seasonality



Agriculture Employment



Heat Wave



Rainfall



Seasonal Disease

Review of Schemes

MGNREGA:

- Total no. of jobcards (2023-24)-790.
- Average days employment per Households-20.98
- Total Expenditure : 25.3 Lakhs

Following works are included under this scheme:

- Soak pits construction and its maintenance by each household.
- Crematorium facility under Vaikuntha Dhamam scheme.
- Village Park under Palle Pragathi Vanaalu scheme.



Review of Schemes

Vaikunta Dhamam:

- The initiative seeks to establish a respectful space for cremation and burial purpose.
- Total of 12 Lakh Rupees from MGNREGS funds were utilized to create two cremation platforms, a waiting hall, and a women's restroom.
- Ongoing project to construct a compound wall is being supported by a donation of 50,000.



Review of Schemes

Palle Pragathi Vanaalu:

- ▶ The village park project has focused on developing 0.5 acres of land, incurring a cost of Rs. 72,677. The maintenance and tree plantation, carried out as part of the MGNREGS scheme encompasses a variety of trees such as Tekoma, Pycus, Gulmohari, tangedi, Coconut, Conocorpus, Mandara, Ganneru, Mango, Guava, Custard apple, Pannasa.



Review of Schemes

Mission Bhagiratha:

- ▶ Primary objective – 100 LPCD of drinking water to every household.
- ▶ The water treatment plant is strategically positioned at the village entrance.
- ▶ Furthermore, regular cleaning of the overhead water tank is also undertaken as part of the scheme's maintenance efforts.



Review of Schemes

Rythu Bandhu (Input subsidy) scheme:

- ▶ The scheme offers a financial assistance of Rs. 5000 per acre per season to ensure that farmers have timely access to funds for purchasing agriculture necessities such as seeds, fertilizer and costs associated with preparing their farms. This initiative has yielded the following impact :-
 - ▶ 838 farmer benificeries
 - ▶ Total disbursement of Rs. 67,90,472.
- ▶ As a result, farmers are liberated from relying on money lenders and incurring high interest loans from banks.



Review of Schemes

Swachh Bharat Mission:

- ▶ Each household and institution is equipped with toilets.
- ▶ A dedicated vehicle is employed for daily garbage collection, additionally, a segregation facility is established to classify biodegradable and non -biodegradable waste.
- ▶ The biodegradable waste is subsequently transformed into valuable manure through appropriate processes.



Boppapur village - Development

24/7 electricity.

Major part of the village is covered by concrete & tar roads.

CCTV surveillance in the Village.

Availability of water for irrigation throughout the year.

Tap connection to every household and drinking water available.

Boppapur village – Action Plan

Diversification of crops is needed

Lack of Dustbins in the village.

Usage of solar-powered street lights.

Reduce the menace of monkeys

Conduction of periodic health checkups in schools and awareness campaigns.

Lack of Ambulance facility during emergency.



The future of India lies in its villages.

Mahatma Gandhi