

# Presentation on Village Attachment

## Village – Gangaram

### GROUP 21

ABHISHEK - OT CODE C40

KAPIL RANA - OT CODE D23

SOURABH JAKHAR - OT CODE A60

NIPUN KUMAR - OT CODE A14

SUSHIL KUMAR SHAURABH - OT CODE B50

# Details about the village Gangaram

- State - Telangana
- District – Jayashankar Bhupalpally ( The village is about 36km from district headquarters)
- Mandal – Kataram (The village is about 12km from Mandal)
- Population – 2446 ( 1197 male, 1249 females )
- Sex Ratio - 1043
- Major Facilities:-
  - 2 Schools
  - 4 Anganwadi Centres
  - Panchayat office ( with solar panel )
  - 3 Water tanks ( community wise )
  - Sub centre for health facilities
  - Crematorium
  - Waste segregation plant



# Major developments in village

- ▶ 24\*7 electricity is available in the village with almost all the houses having electricity connection.
- ▶ Water is available through 3 water tanks throughout the village.
- ▶ Two schools are present in the village with good infrastructure with one school having a separate girls hostel.
- ▶ The village has good road connectivity with the mandal and district headquarters. Well constructed streets are present throughout the village.
- ▶ Every street is equipped with street lights.
- ▶ Waste segregation plant is constructed under MGNREGA.

# Major developments in village

- ▶ Village has received two awards in 2020:-
  - 1- **Deen Dayal Upadhyay Panchayat Sashaktikaran Puraskar (DDUPSP)** – This award is given to best performing Panchayats in recognition of the good work that is done for improving delivery of services and public goods.
  - 2- **Gram Panchayat Development Plan(GPDP) award** – The award is given for undertaking various development activities in the village like sanitation, health and education facilities, piped water supply etc.



# Major economic activities

- ▶ Agriculture (farming) - Majority of the population is engaged in agriculture related activities. Rice and cotton are the major crops grown. Some vegetables like karonda, lemon and cucumber are also grown.
  - ▶ Average landholding
    - ▶ BC – 4 Acres
    - ▶ SC/ST – 1.5 acres
- ▶ Tailoring - Various households are engaged in sewing or tailoring. This occupation is mainly done by women.

# Major economic activities

- ▶ Cattle rearing - Buffaloes, goats and poultries are reared in the village.
- ▶ Auto Rickshaw driving - A small chunk of population is engaged in auto rickshaw driving.
- ▶ Labourers - Few villagers are involved in daily wage labour activities.



# Economic activities images



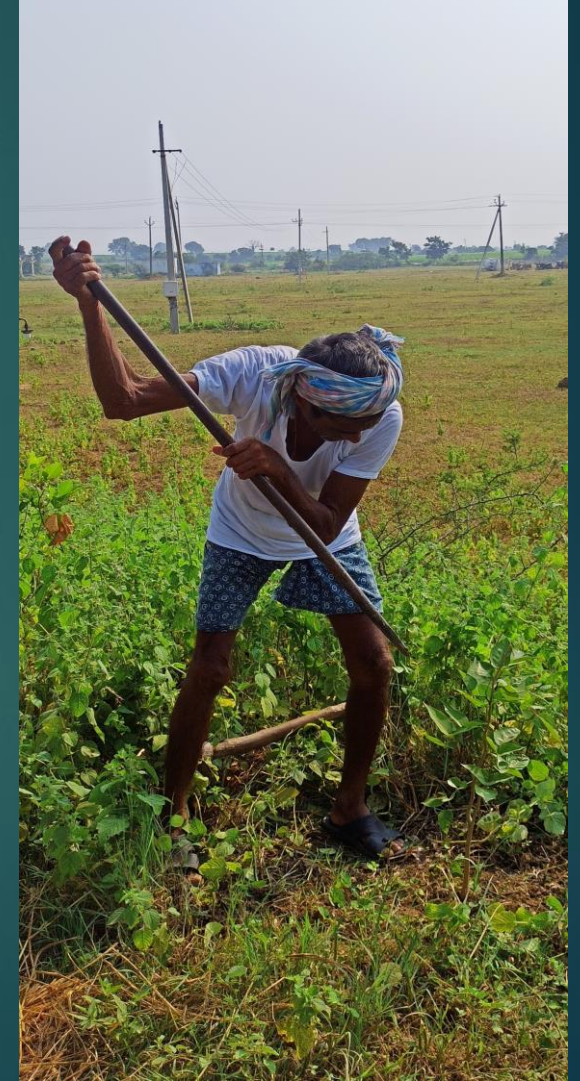
Paddy crop



Cattle rearing



Tailor



MNREGS Worker



# Women participation

- Women are more in population as per the data. Sex ratio of the village is 1043.
- Women are mainly engaged in agriculture activities.
- Some females are engaged in other activities/work like :-
  - Tailoring
  - Shopkeeping
  - Cattle rearing etc.
- There are significant number of women as ward members which helps in raising and addressing issues faced by females.
- SHGs are mainly run by women participants.



Women Self Help Group (SHG)



# Social and Resource Map

- Social Map was prepared with the help of members of Self Help Group (SHG) – Maruti Vivo.
- There were separate colonies based on community - SC, ST and BC colonies.
- There were 3 separate water tanks based on community.
- Manair river flows close to the village which is the major source of irrigation.
- The celebrations were also confined to communities.
- People are mainly dependent on agriculture.





Status of various government schemes and programmes in the village



# MGNREGS – Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme

- ▶ Objective
  - ▶ Provide atleast 100 days wage employment per household per year.
  - ▶ Ensure minimum wage.
  - ▶ Ensure payment within 15 days.
- ▶ Status of the scheme in the village
  - ▶ People are getting work under MGNREGA.
  - ▶ Payments are usually done within 15 days with delay reported in some cases.
- ▶ Two Images on the right depict the waste segregation plant and nursery constructed under MGNREGS.



Waste segregation plant



Nursery



# Vaikuntha Dhaamam

- ▶ Objective
  - ▶ Provide dignified place for last rites.
- ▶ Status of the scheme in the village
  - ▶ One crematorium ( shown in the image ) is constructed under the scheme but it is not functional due to lack of proper road connectivity.



Crematorium

# Palle Pragathi Vanaalu

- ▶ Objective
  - ▶ Make a park for every village.
  - ▶ Construct a pleasant place for community gatherings and physical activities.
- ▶ Status of the scheme in the village
  - ▶ Area for the park is allotted but the work is not complete.
  - ▶ One community hall is under construction under the scheme.



Palle Pragathi Vanaalu  
( under construction)

# Other Schemes in village

Scheme	Objective	Status of schemes in Village
Mission Bhageeratha	Provide piped drinking water.	All households have piped water connection.
Swachh Bharat Mission	Make village clean and Open defecation free.	Overall cleanliness in the village is good. Toilets are present in all houses.
Pensions ( old age )	Provide Rs. 2000/month pension to old people.	Some beneficiaries are not getting the pension benefit.
Kalyana Lakshmi	Provide financial assistance for girl marriage ( Rs. 1,00,116/- for low income families).	145 low income families have got benefit under this scheme.



# Village Level Institutions

# Anganwadi Centres

- Objective – To provide early childhood care with nutritional food.
- Village has 4 functional Anganwadi centres.
- Good quality food is provided to the children in the Anganwadi centres.



Anganwadi Centre



# Schools

- ▶ Village has 2 schools.
- ▶ Zila Parishad High School ( ZPHS )
  - ▶ The school is in good condition but the playground is not well maintained.
- ▶ Telangana State Model School ( TSMS )
  - ▶ The school has a girls hostel.
  - ▶ The school is in good condition but the playground is not well maintained.



Zila Parishad High School



Telangana State Model School



# Health Sub Centre

- ▶ Village has one health sub centre.
- ▶ It has one BAMS doctor, 2 ANM and 4 ASHA workers.
- ▶ It has basic medicines and testing facilities.
- ▶ Approximately 15 patients visit the sub centre per day.
- ▶ It has facility of home visit as well.



Health Sub Centre

# Other Village level institutions

Institution	Objective	Current Status
Primary agriculture cooperative society (DCMS)	Provide support service to farmers.	One fertilizer shop is run by DCMS (District Cooperative Marketing Society).
PDS Ration shop	Provide food grain to people.	2 ration shops are there in the village with stock of rice only. 6kg of rice is provided per person per month.



# Other Village level institutions



Ration Shop



Panchayat Bhawan ( it has rooftop solar panel)



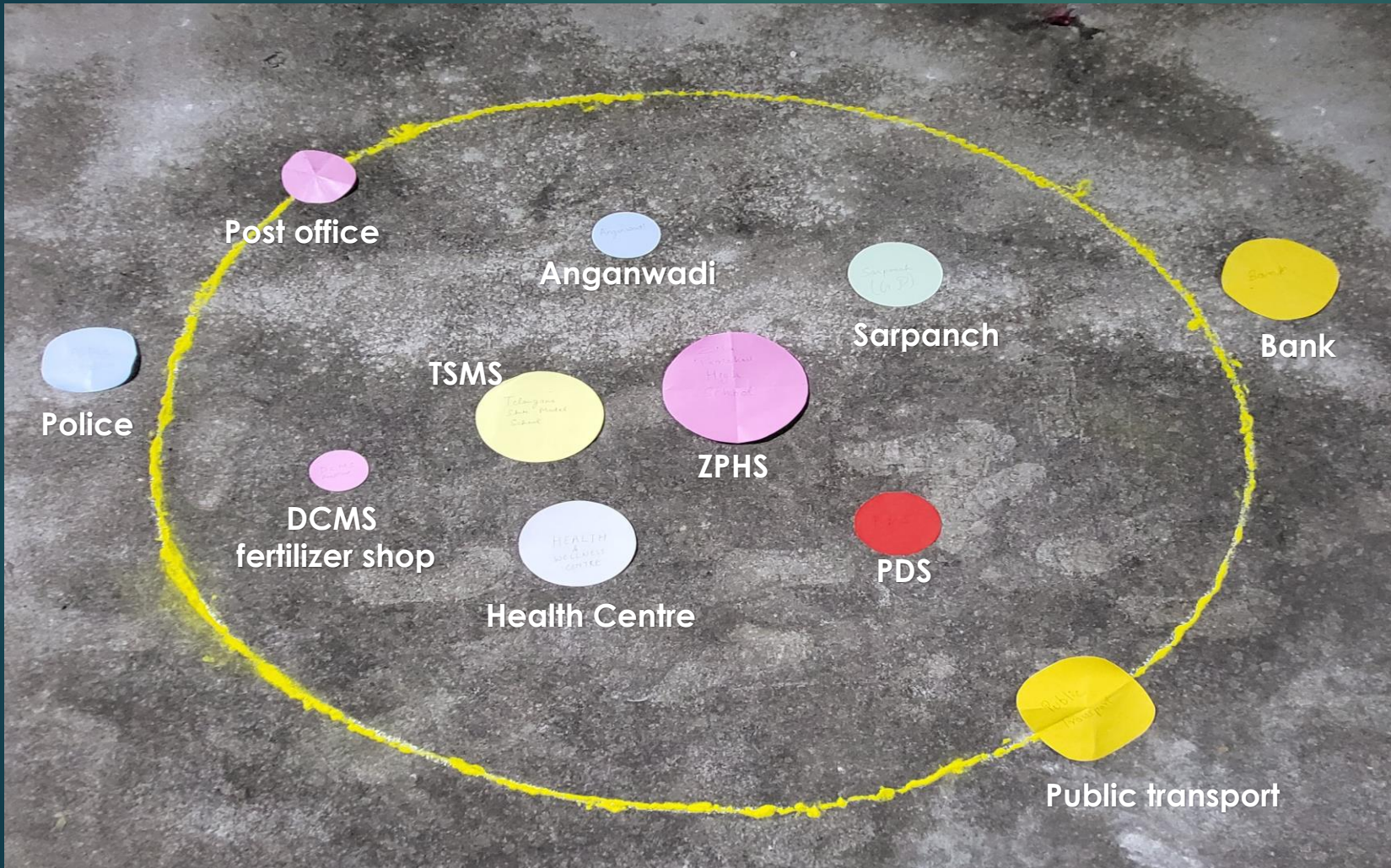
Fertiliser shop run by cooperative



Social welfare centre



# Village institutes Venn diagram



Villagers involved in the activity regarding various village institutes

The size of the circle indicates the importance of the institute for the villagers. The closeness to the centre of the big yellow circle indicates their satisfaction with the services of the institute.



# Employment demand

Employment demand



Villager involved in the activity regarding employment demand

# Issues in village

- ▶ Community wise separation of colonies and water tanks. Festival celebrations are also done community wise.
- ▶ Village does not have good public transport facilities which increases the travelling and material transport cost.
- ▶ School playgrounds are not well maintained.
- ▶ Many pension beneficiaries are not getting pension on time.
- ▶ Public toilet constructed under Swachh Bharat Mission was not maintained. Some people are also defecating in open.
- ▶ There is a lack of proper drainage facility.



Thank You