



Group 36

# Wadapally **Village.**

*A presentation on visit to Wadapally village situated in Nalgonda  
District of Telangana state along the banks of river Krishna*

# About Wadapally

Located at confluence of Krishna and Musi rivers along the Telangana-Andhra Pradesh border is a model village standing at the cusp of transition between a village and a town

## Experiences from the Transect Walk

Clean as a mirror

Social Segregation

Well lit even at night (automated)

## Demography

SC-18.72% | ST - 3.73% | Others - 77.54%

Sex ratio: 50.01% | Slightly higher for SCs at 52.26%

Dependency Ratio: 21%

## Resource Mapping

**Connectivity:** Road, Railways, Internet, Mobile, Post office

**Schools:** Anganwadi - 5 Primary - 2, ZP High School-1, Pvt - 2

**Health:** Primary Sub Health Centre

**Others:** Police Station | Electricity | Housing | Drainage | GP Office

## Attractions

Smart Overhead Water Tanks (Mission Bhagirath)

Crematoriums

Palle Prakriti Vanam

India Cements Ltd. (Vishnupuram)



# Wadapally: Education.

## Used Tools/Sources

Visiting the schools

Interactions

Official Records

Questions and Answers



SDG 4: Quality Education

# Reflections: Education

## Suggestions

Urgent infrastructure upgrade

Focus on Teacher Training

Residential English/Vernacular Medium Schools

Sports facility

Computer Education and Labs

Labs for Science classes

Social Counselling for reducing discrimination towards girl child

## The Positives

Adequate schools: AWS-5 | Primary - 2 | ZP High - 1

Literacy Rate: 78% (M:F 83:73)

Dropout Rate: Only 1 in last year

Classrooms: Adequate | Drinking water facilities

Mid day Meal: Hygienic | Separate Kitchen Shed

Toilets: For Female students

Free Uniforms and books

## Areas of Improvement

Disproportionate enrolment of SCs, STs & BCs students

Disproportionate female student enrolment

No toilet for male students

No chairs/benches for primary school students

No sports facilities

Disproportionately heavy bags

Poor learning outcomes

# Wadapally: Health.

## Used Tools/Sources

Visiting Primary Sub Health Centre

Interactions

Official Records

Focussed Group Discussion

Interview



SDG 3: Good Health and Well Being



# Reflections: Health

## Suggestions

Primary Health Centre may be set up

Creation of more rooms

Dedication of ambulance for transportation to PHC

Recruiting more ASHA Workers

Awareness Campaigns about HIV, Coronary Diseases

## The Positives

One Primary Health Sub Centre: 1 ANM and 5 ASHA

All basic medicines

Regular Immunisation: Covid 2nd dose underway

ICDS implementation though AWW

General Health Status: OK

Institutional deliveries: 100% | KCR Kit S | MCTS

Patient Transportation System

## Areas of Improvement

Treatment only for minor/moderate cases

Cramped up space for the health centre

No doctors available

Overworked ASHA workers

20+ cases of HIV | Lack of awareness

Incidence of Heart Diseases: No facility

# Wadapally: Panchayat.

## Used Tools/Sources

Attended Gram Sabha

Interactions with Sarpanch, P Secretary

Official Records

Focussed Group Discussion

Interview



SDG 16: Peace Justice and Strong Institutions



# Reflections: Panchayat

## Suggestions

Training of all members of Gram Sabha

Remedial action against “Panchayat Pati”

More frequent meetings (suggested by GS and approved)

Social audit of the funds and records of PRI

## The Positives

Frequent GS meetings: 6 General, 2 Special

Good Gender Participation: Female Sarpanch

50% Female Ward Representatives

All socio economic groups participative

Wide range of issues discussed

Good record keeping by Panchayat Secretary

## Areas of Improvement

Male dominance: “Sarpanch Pati”

Domination by Sarpanch, Ward members etc.

No training of other members except Sarpanch

Weak accountability

# Wadapally: Livelihood.

## Used Tools/Sources

Livelihood Flow Analysis

Interactions

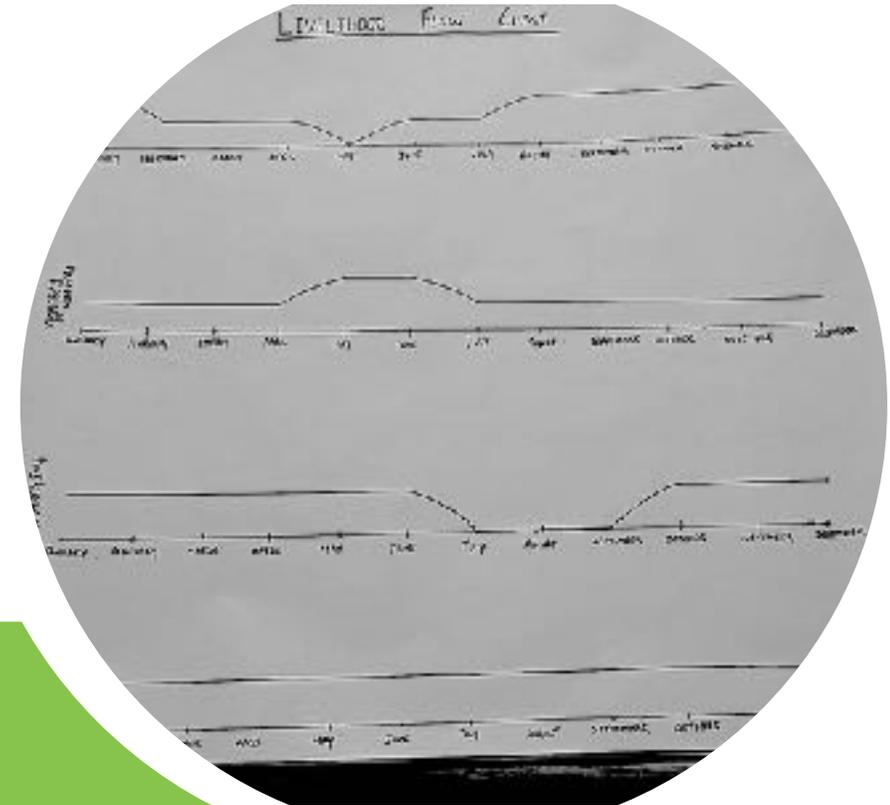
Official Records (including Muster roll)

Focussed Group Discussion

Interview



SDG 8: Decent Work and Economic Growth



# Reflections: Livelihood

## Suggestions

- Setting up food processing industries
- Expansion of SHG Loans
- Strict Action against gender wage gap
- Entrepreneurship avenues to be promoted
- Developing fisheries and processing

## The Positives

- Daily wage labourers: 45% | Agriculture: 27%
- Self Employment: 18% | MGNREGS: 8%
- Others: Govt/Semi-Govt, Fisheries
- Seasonal Variation: May - June as lean period
- High Demand of MGNREGS during above period
- 59% job utilisation under MGNREGS guarantee
- Factory, Quarrying and Polishing work

## Areas of Improvement

- Out migration - to nearby factories | predominantly males
- Gender pay gap in factories
- Restricted SHG avenues
- Unemployment rate: 20% (village estimate)

# Wadapally: Poverty.

## Used Tools/Sources

Preferential Ranking Method

Interactions

Official Records (including Muster roll)

Focussed Group Discussion

Interview

Reasons for poverty	Mia: Rohidunisha Begum	G. Ramna	Shanker	K Jayanna	Prasanna Babu	Md. Tahera	Total	Rank
Landlessness	4	6	7	7	7	3	34	2
Illiteracy	3	2	3	5	6	4	23	4
Low Wages	5	5	5	4	4	5	28	3
Immigrant	2	3	2	3	3	2	15	6
Ignorance of Schemes	1	1	2	1	2	1	10	7
Unskilledness	6	4	1	2	1	6	20	5
Gambling and Liquor	7	7	6	6	5	7	38	1



SDG 1: No Poverty

# Reflections: Poverty Alleviation

## Suggestions

Correcting the inclusion error

**Shifting away of liquor shop**

Land distribution if possible

2 bed room houses to be constructed under government schemes

Increasing the size of SHG Loans

Eradicating Illiteracy

Graded promotion of ASHA/AWW workers through departmental exams

## The Positives

100% coverage of beneficiaries under BPL

PDS Rations | ASARA Pensions

Arogya Shree benefits and Scholarships

59% utilisation of guarantee under MGNREGS

110 registered SHGs

## Areas of Improvement

90% BPL Card holders | Inclusion Error

All female headed households classified as BPL

Vagaries of low wages

Restricted SHG Avenues

Corruption and leakages in implementation of Poverty alleviation schemes

# Wadapally: Agriculture.

## Used Tools/Sources

Participative mapping of seasonal variation

Interactions

Official Records (including Muster roll)

Focussed Group Discussion

Interview



SDG 2: Zero Hunger



# Reflections: **Agriculture**

## **Suggestions**

- Setting up food processing industries
- Land distribution may be contemplated
- Diversification of crops from cotton to others
- Entrepreneurship avenues to be promoted
- Developing fisheries and processing

## **The Positives**

Land use pattern: 25% Agri | 56% Non-Agri | 20% Forest

Crop diversification: Cotton, Paddy and Chilli

Implementation of schemes: Rythu Bandhu | Rythu Bima

Awareness: Use of HYV seeds, pesticides etc.

Basic Food Processing Units

## **Areas of Improvement**

80% Marginal Landholdings

82% landowners from general category

Most agricultural workers are from SC/ST groups

No large Food Processing Industry

More female as agricultural labourers

# Sanitation & Financial Inclusion

## Sanitation

100% ODF

Sanitary Latrine but no Soakage Pits

Concrete Canvas Drainage

Dumped in Govt Wasteland

Carts for garbage collection

Inadequate Dustbins

No sewage treatment facilities

Suggestions

Sewage treatment plants | Vermi-composting

3Rs awareness

Reduce plastic wastes

## Financial Inclusion

State Bank of India: Financial Inclusion Branch 1979

State Bank of India ATM: 2010

Banking correspondents: Financial Inclusion

Savings culture and adequate financial literacy

Crop Insurance

Female Account Holders

Moneylender culture (for short term needs)

Indebtedness

Suggestions

Low interest loans

# Wadapally: Industry.

## Used Tools/Sources

Chapati Diagram

Impact Flow Analysis

Personal Visit

Interview



Reason for huge growth uptick!

# Reflections: Industry

Set up in 1982

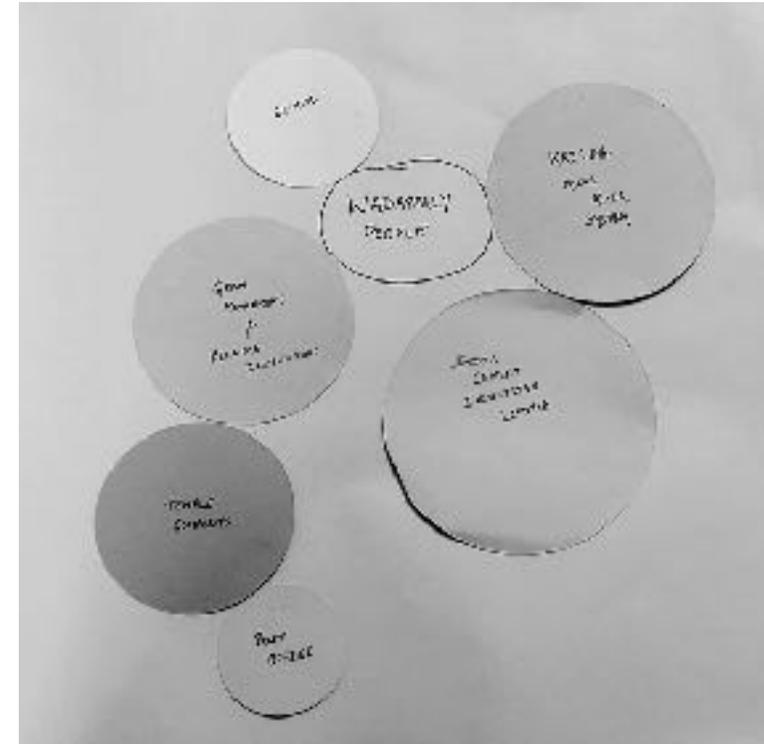
Production Capacity: 7000 tons per day (actual)

Employment in Wadapally: 100 skilled | 750 Unskilled

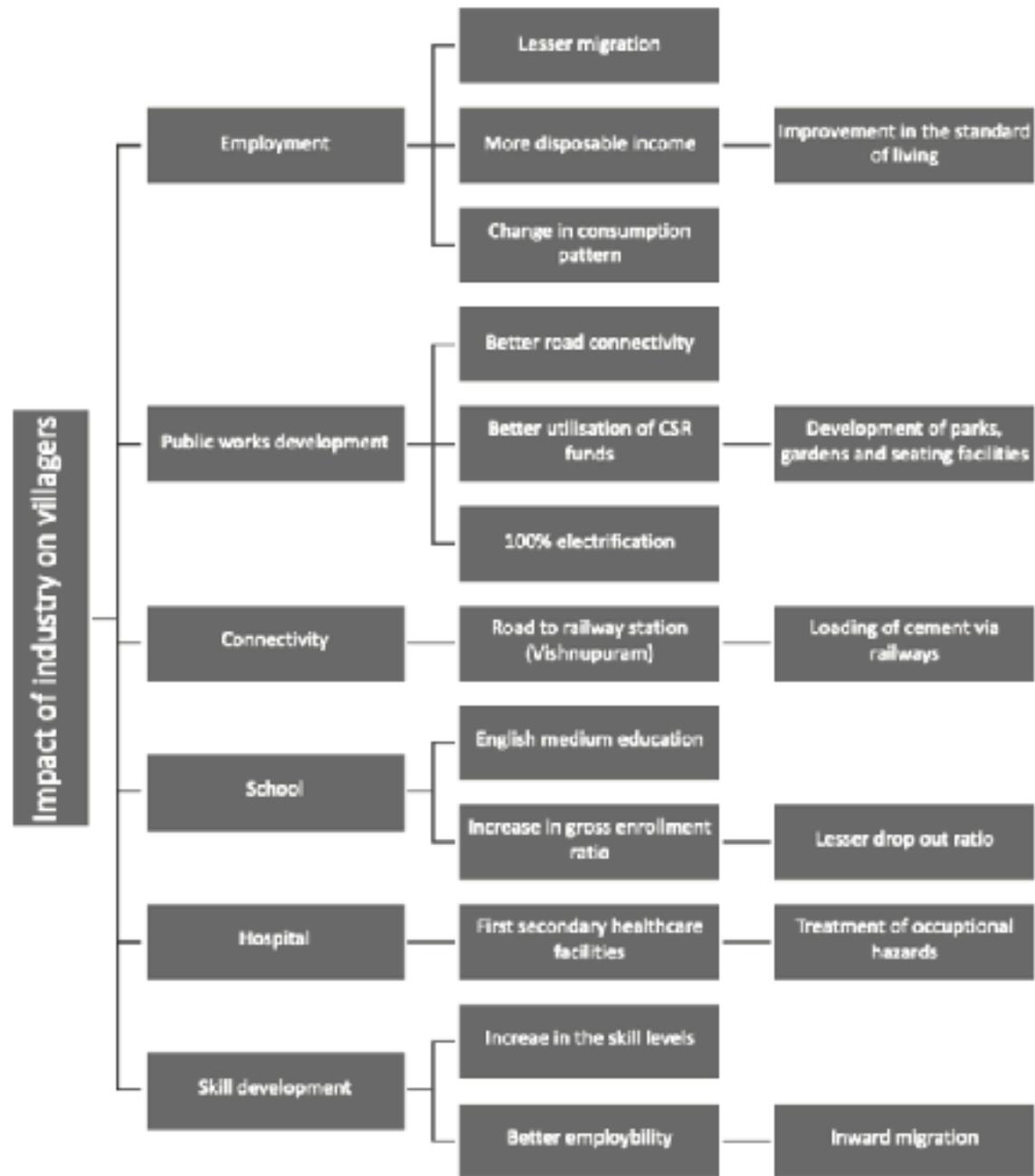
CSR Activities: 100 SCs Houses, GP lawns, PS benches

Raasi D.A.V. English Medium School

Health Facilities



Mapping importance of Institutions with Chapati Diagram



**Impact Flow Analysis on India Cements Ltd.**

**Thank You!**