

VILLAGE VISIT PRESENTATION KOTHUR-B

GROUP MEMBERS

VENKAT SANDEEP REDDY POTHAMSETTI
LAKSHMAN KUMAR
ANKUSH BHAGAT
PRAVEEN KUMAR
VIRESH KUMAR CHAUHAN

VILLAGE VISIT REPORT

Group -19

Village		Kothur B		District		Sangareddy		
SL.N o.	OT Code	Name of the Officer Trainee	Service	Batch Year	Gender	Domicile State	Working State	Mobile Number
1	B17	Shri Venkat Sandeep Reddy Pothamsetti (Group Leader)	WFS	2019	Male	Andhra Pradesh	Andhra Pradesh	7989071319
2	M30	Shri Praveen Kumar (Associate GL)	IDSE	2019	Male	Uttar Pradesh		8382834685
3	B39	Shri Lakshman Kumar	IRAS	2019	Male	Bihar	Jharkhand	8800436833
4	C18	Shri Ankush Bhagat	IPoS	2019	Male	Jammu and Kashmir	Uttar Pradesh	9682502177
5	M36	Shri Viresh Kumar Chauhan	IDSE	2019	Male	Uttar Pradesh		9716685194

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FOCUS GROUP DISCUSSION

5.1 EDUCATION → Sandeep

5.2 HEALTH → Ankush

5.3 PANCHAYATI RAJ INSTITUTIONS → Lakshman
pl = 800/ha/yr ; maintenance = 50/-

5.4 POVERTY

5.5 AGRICULTURE & LAND REFORMS → Praveen

5.6 SWACHH BHARAT MISSION → Virendra

5.7 FINANCIAL LITERACY CAMPAIGN

BASIC INTRODUCTION

GP Population		
Male		1291
Female		1301
Total		2592
SC Male		440
SC Female		395
SC Total		835
ST Male		0
ST Female		0
ST Total		0
0-6 Age Group		
Male		114
Female		85
Total		199
Literates		
Male		891
Female		674
Total		1565
Literacy Rate		60.37

House Holds Particulars		
Total No. of House Holds	535	
SC House Holds	200	
ST House Holds	0	
BC House Holds	119	
Others House Holds	216	
House Tax Demand (2021-2022) in Rs.	325075	
House Tax Collection (2021-2022) in Rs.	245410	
No. of House Holds With Toilets	535	
No. of New IHHLs Proposed for Sanction	0	
Electricity Particulars		
Name of the Electricity Line Men	Hanmanthu	7569636014
Total No. of Electric Poles	227	
No. of LED Street Lights	227	
No. of CFL Street Lights	0	
Domestic Connections	610	
Agriculture Connections	450	

Few Glimpses from Village Visit-People participation



Few Glimpses from Village Visit-People participation



Few Glimpses from Village Visit-People participation

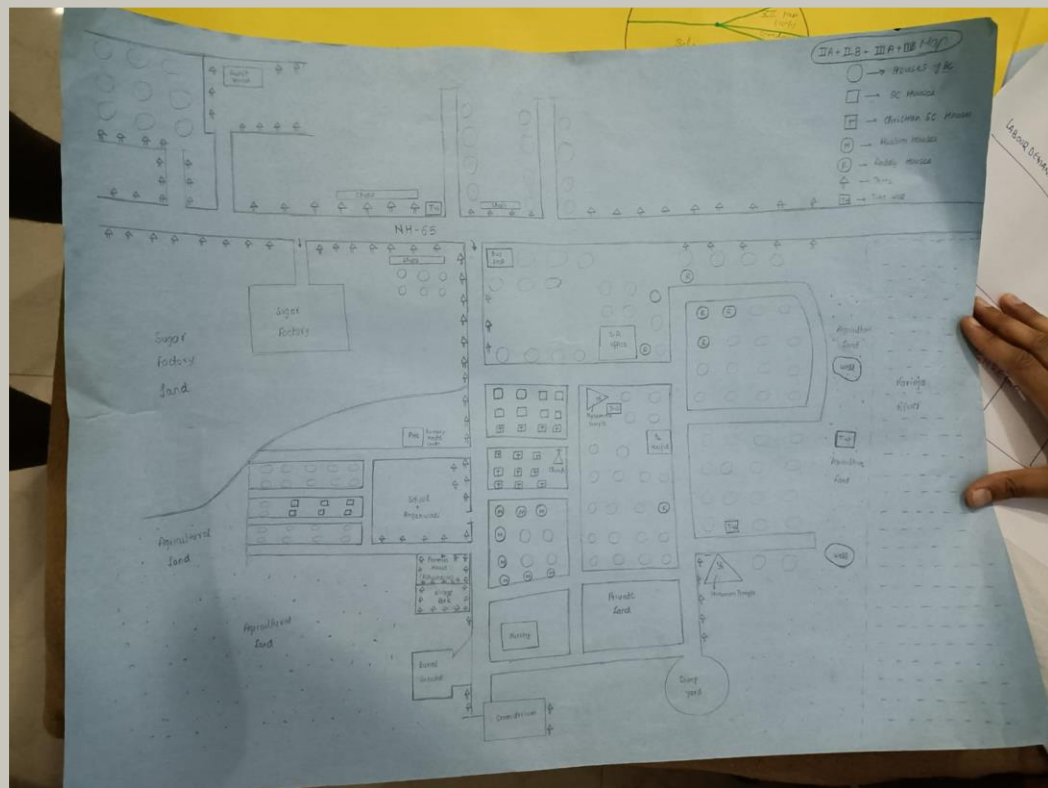


Few Glimpses from Village Visit-People participation



EDUCATION

School Particulars	
No. of ZPHS Schools	1
Name of the Head Master	Smt. Suguna
No. of Teachers	8
No. of Students	70
Toilet Facility	Yes
No. of Primary Schools (TM & UM)	2
Name of the Head Master - TM	Shantha Kumhari
No. of Teachers	3
No. of Students	70
Toilet Facility	Yes
Name of the Head Master - UM	Shameem
No. of Teachers	1
No. of Students	65
Toilet Facility	Yes



EDUCATION-OBSERVATIONS

STATUS

- Literacy rate- 60.37%
- Sex wise- 6 girls out of 10
- Caste wise- 70 %from vulnerable castes

WHY??

EDUCATION- Analysis

Reasons for Non Enrolment

1. Teacher related factors
2. Illiterate parents
3. School Infrastructure
4. De-Motivated teachers

Reasons for drop out

1. Economy of the household-CHILD LABOUR
2. Attitude
3. KALYANA LAKSHMI-Till 18

Other issues- Mid day Meal quality, Toilets

Education



EDUCATION-Way forward

- Encouraging ecosystem
- Motivating teachers
- Reform MDM

HEALTH

Visit to sub-centre of the village

Number of auxiliary nursing midwife 1

Number of Asha workers 3

Nearest primary health centre Mogdampally.



1. Focus areas or institutional deliveries and immunisation; awareness about nutrition among pregnant and lactating mothers; distribution of medicines such as iron supplements, awareness about sanitation and menstruation.

2. Villagers were satisfied with the services of the Sub centre.

3. Importance of health seeking behaviour.

4. Effect of Covid pandemic on routine health care.

5. Seasonal health chart.

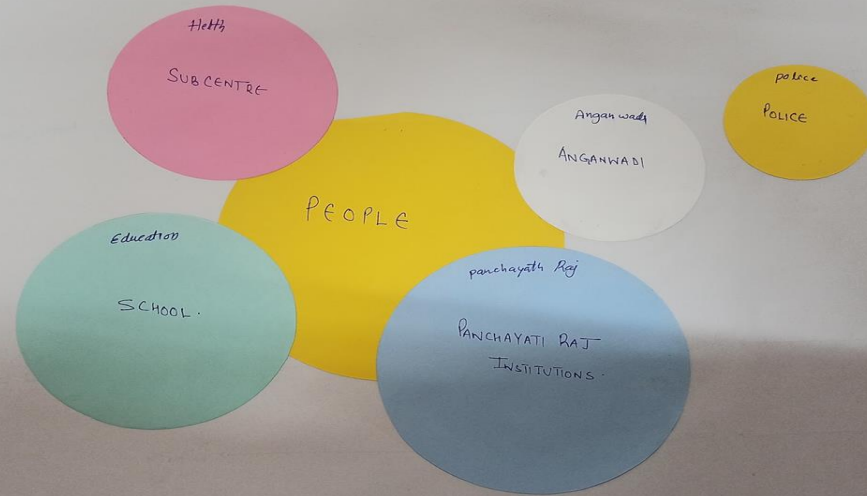
Seasonal Health Calender

Disease / Month	Jan	Feb	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct	Nov.	Dec.	
Fever / Body pains	+	+	+	++ ++	++ +	++ +	+	+	+				
Cold & Cough	++			++ ++	++ +	++ ++					++ +	++ +	
Diarrhoea						++ ++ ++	++ ++ ++	++ +					
Malaria							++ +	++ +					
Skin disease	++	+	+	++ +	+	+	++ +	++ +	++ +		++	+	



7. No proper maintenance of stock register.
8. Transportation issue.
9. Venn diagram for comparison of working of institutions.

CHAPATI DIAGRAM



REDMI NOTE 8 PRO
AI QUAD CAMERA

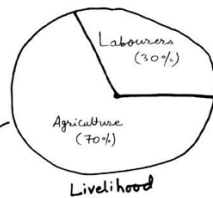


PRI

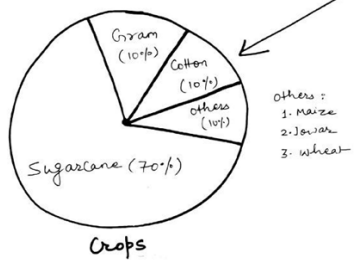
Observations:

1. Rs 24 lacs budget for 3000 people reflects to Rs. 800 per person. That is too less an amount for local level development programs to run an entire year.
2. Around 50% of the budget is spent on maintenance activities, which leaves very less room for new infrastructure creation and development.
3. A lot being spent on panchayat elections by the contestants ranging from Rs. 2 Lacs to 5 Lacs. This is huge barrier for an ordinary villager to contest.
4. Sarpanch Actively promotes and supports SHGs.

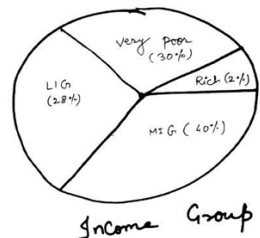
PIE CHART (Chart III)



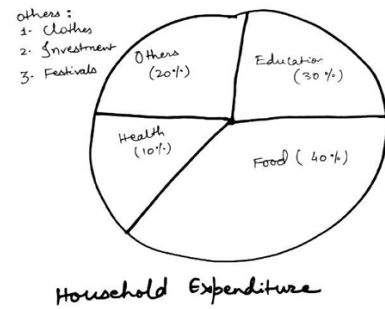
Labourers:
 1. MGNREGS workers
 2. Tenant labourers (farmers)
 3. Casual labourers



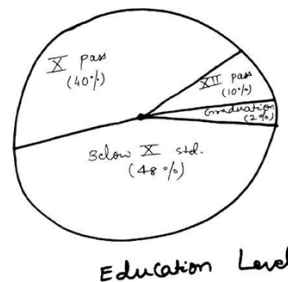
others:
 1. Maize
 2. Jowar
 3. wheat



Rich (2%)



others:
 1. Clothes
 2. Investment
 3. Festivals



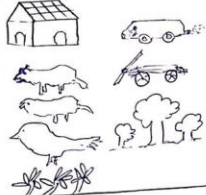





POVERTY

Observations:

1. Around 20% of the people were landless.
2. Poverty was majorly seen among the lower caste.
3. Reasons for such disparity: Ancestral landholdings

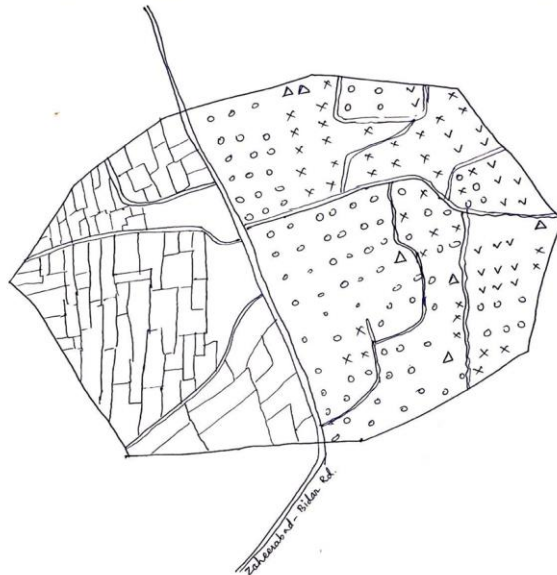
Map IV A
WEALTH MAP

Poverty groups
Village : Kothur [B], Sangareddy dist, Telangana

Socio-Economic Group	Assets	NO. of Households	Other Descriptions
		<p align="center">○ ○</p>	<p>4-wheeler/2-wheeler owner, Pucca and Tiled houses, Costly clothes and Jewellery, Children studying in Hyderabad, Eat quality food, TV, fridge, Large land holding.</p>
		<p align="center">○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p>	<p>Small land holding, No electronic equipment, Normal food, children studying in private school nearby, No costly clothes; very limited jewellery.</p>
		<p align="center">○ ○</p>	<p>Marginal landowners, or, landless, High poverty level, Hardly afford wholesome meals, children in govt. school or dropped out.</p>

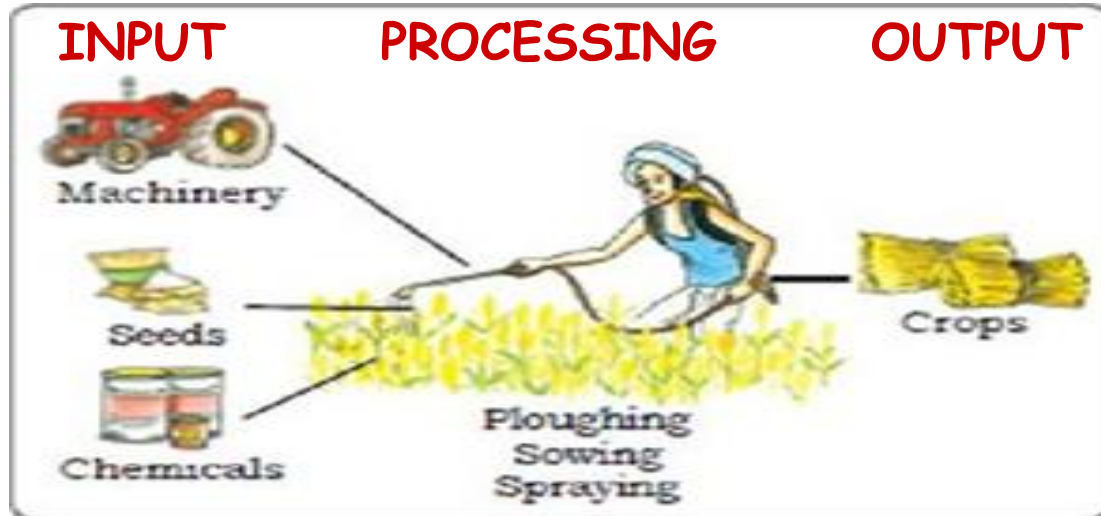
MAP - IV B
WEALTH MAP

Village : Kothur[B], District : Sangareddy, Telangana



Δ Δ Δ	RICH
Δ Δ Δ	
Δ Δ Δ	
o o o	MIDDLE INCOME GROUP
o o o	
o o o	
o o o	
x x x	LOW INCOME GROUP
x x x	
x x x	
v v v	VERY POOR / BELOW POVERTY LINE
v v v	
v v v	

AGRICULTURE



AGRICULTURE

Problems of villagers in agriculture:-

- **Irrigation related issues:-**
 - The major area of agricultural land irrigated with the help of borewells.
 - In the summer season because in summer the water level goes down
 - Sometimes crops remained unirrigated. This results in low productivity.

Solution:-State government should make the provision of canal irrigation across the village so that adequate water supply available for the irrigation. Govt. should also construct the small small ponds near the lands so that rain water get collected in those ponds.

AGRICULTURE

- **Shortage of fertilizers and its effects:-**

1. Price increases of the fertilisers.
2. Reduced productivity of crop due to effect on the growth of crop.

Solution:- State government should take some initiative, like constructing seeds and fertilizer distribution centre at GP level, to ensure the timely availability of these things in order to meet the demand of farmers.

AGRICULTURE

- Due to problem of irrigation and shortage of fertilisers the villagers can not use the high yielding variety seeds because it takes more water and fertilisers.
- **Soil Health Card Scheme**
 - Launched by the Government of India on 19 February 2015.
 - Government plans to issue soil cards.
 - Carry crop-wise recommendations of nutrients and fertilisers required for the individual farms to help farmers to improve productivity.
 - But villagers are not benefited with this scheme till date.
 - State government should make sure to provide this service to door step to the farmers.

SWACCH BHARAT MISSION

- . So far 2 SBM campaign has been organised in the village and around 100 people participated in it.
- . Government grants under Swachh Bharat Mission around 10 lacs rupees for construction of toilets.
- . All 535 households have toilets.
- . Village is declared as ODF (Open Defecation Free).
- . proper waste disposal mechanism

Awareness about waste disposal



SWACCH BHARAT MISSION

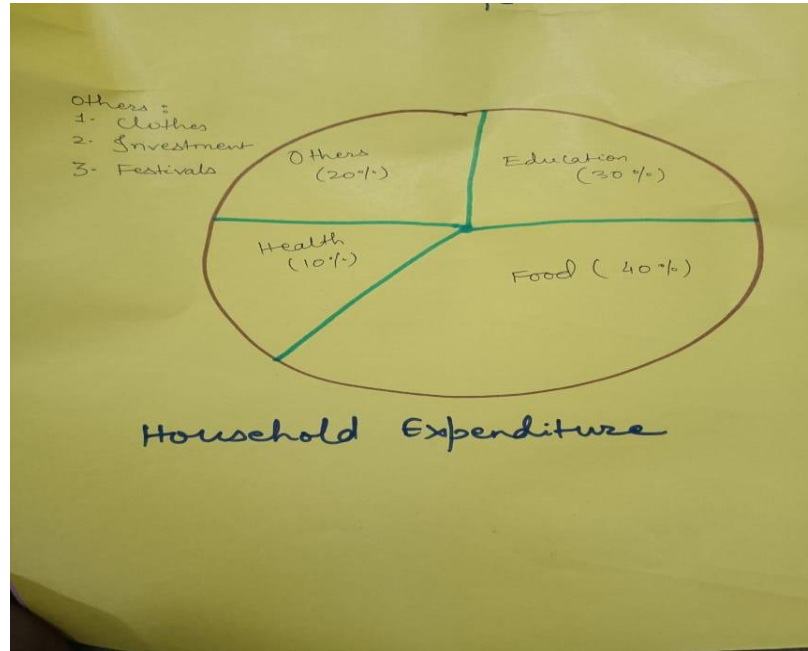
Under Palle Pravruthi Vanam concept, the four major development that has been seen in the village were-

- 1. Nursery**
 - 2. Village park**
 - 3. Dump sites**
- Crematorium**

The Nursery



FINANCIAL LITERACY CAMPAIGN



FINANCIAL LITERACY CAMPAIGN

- . There is only 1 bank for 15 nearby villages and that is Canara Bank.
- . Some officials from that Canara Bank has organised an awareness camp with help of respective sarpanch in every 15 villages.
- . approximately 90% of households have a bank account.
- . This number was 20% earlier but under Jan Dhan Yojana several bank accounts were opened including that of men as well as women.
- . For personal loans, village people prefer Local moneylenders.
- . For agricultural loans, village people prefer banks.

CONCLUSION

GOOD PERFORMING

- PRI
- Swacch Bharat
- Financial literacy
- Basic amenities

NEEDS SIGNIFICANT FOCUS

- Education
- Health
- Gender equality

THANK YOU :)